## Overseas Merchandise Trade: May 2011

Embargoed until 10:45am - 27 June 2011

## Highlights

For the month of May 2011, compared with May 2010:

- Merchandise exports were up $\$ 429$ million (10 percent) to $\$ 4.6$ billion.
- Ships, boats, and floating structures had the largest increase, up $\$ 99$ million.
- Merchandise imports were up $\$ 594$ million (17 percent) to $\$ 4.0$ billion.
- The increase in imports was led by petroleum and products, up $\$ 204$ million.
- There was a trade surplus of $\$ 605$ million, or 13 percent of the value of exports.
- The trend for exports has increased 30 percent since the most recent low point in September 2009. The trend for imports has increased 22 percent over the same period.


Acting Government Statistician
ISSN 1178-0320

## Commentary

## Exports

In the May 2011 month, merchandise exports were valued at $\$ 4.6$ billion, up $\$ 429$ million (10 percent) from May 2010.

In the May 2011 month, compared with the May 2010 month, key increases and decreases in the value of exports by commodity and by country of destination were as follows:

By commodity:

- Ships, boats, and floating structures had the largest increase, up $\$ 99$ million. This was mainly due to the export of pleasure boats in May 2011.
- The milk powder, butter, and cheese commodity grouping had the second-largest increase, up $\$ 73$ million ( 8.0 percent). Significant contributors were sweetened skimmed milk powder (up $\$ 17$ million), unsalted butter (up $\$ 16$ million), and anhydrous milk fat (up \$14 million).
- Meat and edible offal had the third-largest increase, up $\$ 72$ million (12 percent). This was led by frozen lamb cuts (up $\$ 43$ million), with frozen beef cuts (up $\$ 16$ million) also contributing to this increase.
- Logs, wood, and wood articles had the next-largest increase, up $\$ 59$ million (22 percent). This was led by an increase in pinus radiata logs, partly offset by a decrease in sawn and chipped pinus radiata.
- Wood pulp and waste paper had the largest decrease, down $\$ 22$ million (29 percent).

Milk powder, butter, and cheese exports
Monthly values and quantities


[^0]

By country of destination:

- The People's Republic of China recorded the largest increase, up \$109 million (24 percent) across a range of commodities. Significant contributors were pinus radiata logs (up $\$ 51$ million); fish, crustaceans, and molluscs (up $\$ 22$ million); and frozen lamb cuts (up $\$ 15$ million). These were slightly offset by a $\$ 13$ million decrease in milk powder, butter, and cheese.
- The Marshall Islands had the second-largest increase, up $\$ 95$ million. This was due to the export of pleasure boats in May 2011.
- Exports to Australia increased $\$ 43$ million (4.7 percent). Significant contributors were crude oil (up $\$ 15$ million) and mechanical machinery and equipment (up $\$ 9$ million).
- The Republic of Korea had the next-largest increase, up $\$ 33$ million ( 23 percent) across a range of commodities.
- Exports to Algeria increased $\$ 32$ million, led by rises in anhydrous milk fat (up $\$ 15$ million) and unsweetened whole milk powder (up $\$ 13$ million).
- Japan recorded the largest decrease, down $\$ 28$ million ( 8.0 percent). Decreases in crude oil (down $\$ 31$ million), and wood pulp and waste paper (down $\$ 12$ million) were partly offset by an increase in kiwifruit exports (up $\$ 19$ million).


## Imports

In the month of May 2011, merchandise imports were valued at $\$ 4.0$ billion, up $\$ 594$ million (17 percent) from May 2010.

The three main broad economic categories - intermediate, capital, and consumption goods increased in value in May 2011 compared with May 2010. Passenger motor car imports decreased in the latest month.

- The intermediate goods category recorded the largest increase, up $\$ 482$ million (30 percent). The increase was led by parts and accessories for transport equipment (up $\$ 255$ million), mainly due to the one-off import of aircraft parts valued at $\$ 214$ million. Crude oil was also a major contributor, up $\$ 118$ million (32 percent). Crude oil is imported in large, irregular shipments, which can cause large percentage fluctuations in the series.
- Capital goods increased $\$ 65$ million (11 percent), due to an increase in machinery and plant, up $\$ 97$ million ( 21 percent). There were increases for several commodities, led by cranes, mobile phones, and tractors. Partly offsetting the machinery and plant rise was a fall in transport equipment, down $\$ 33$ million ( 28 percent).
- Consumption goods also increased, up $\$ 41$ million ( 4.8 percent), led by processed food and beverages.
- Petrol and avgas, up $\$ 28$ million ( 24 percent), and military and other goods, up $\$ 23$ million ( 90 percent), also recorded increases.
- Passenger motor cars recorded a decrease, down $\$ 47$ million (18 percent). This was mainly due to a fall in new petrol motor cars with an engine capacity of 1500-3000cc.


In May 2011 compared with May 2010, the key increases and decreases in the value of imports by commodity grouping and by country of origin were as follows:

By commodity:

- Petroleum and products recorded the largest increase, up $\$ 204$ million ( 35 percent). The increase was led by crude oil, up $\$ 118$ million (32 percent), and automotive diesel, up $\$ 51$ million, (79 percent).
- Aircraft and parts had the second-largest increase, up $\$ 147$ million (147 percent). This was led by the one-off increase in aircraft parts mentioned above, partly offset by a fall in large aircraft, with no imports of these in May 2011.
- Electrical machinery and equipment recorded the third-largest increase, up $\$ 65$ million (23 percent), across a range of commodities, led by electrical static converters and mobile telephones.
- Mechanical machinery and equipment increased $\$ 44$ million (11 percent), led by parts of turbines and cranes.
- Sugars and sugar confectionery had the largest decrease, down $\$ 21$ million (58 percent).

By country of origin:

- The United States of America recorded the largest increase, up $\$ 213$ million (61 percent), led by the one-off import of aircraft parts.
- There are generally significant monthly changes in imports by country of origin due to changes in the origin of crude oil imports. Due mainly to crude oil, imports from Russia showed the second-largest increase, up $\$ 95$ million, more than double the May 2010 value. Increases for Saudi Arabia, up $\$ 71$ million (the fourth-largest increase), and Qatar, up $\$ 69$ million (the fifth-largest increase), were also due to increased crude oil imports. The United Arab Emirates, down $\$ 131$ million (79 percent), had the largest decrease, again due to crude oil.
- Singapore recorded the third-largest increase in import values, up $\$ 81$ million (61 percent). The increase was mainly due to petroleum and products, led by a $\$ 36$ million increase in automotive diesel.
- Taiwan recorded the second-largest decrease, after the United Arab Emirates, down \$46 million (49 percent), mainly due to petroleum and products. No regular motor spirit was imported from Taiwan in May 2011.
- Japan recorded the third-largest decrease, down $\$ 31$ million (13 percent). A $\$ 71$ million decrease in motor vehicles (petrol motor cars) was only partly offset by a $\$ 52$ million increase in petroleum and products (regular motor spirit).


## Trade balance

In May 2011 the trade balance was a surplus of $\$ 605$ million, or 13 percent of the value of exports. This compares with an average May surplus of 6.7 percent of the export value over the previous five years - two of which had a small deficit. Excluding the one-off import of aircraft parts in May 2011, the surplus would be $\$ 819$ million (18 percent of the value of exports).


The annual trade balance for the year ended May 2011 was a surplus of $\$ 1.1$ billion ( 2.3 percent of exports). This compares with an average deficit of 11 percent of exports over the preceding five May years, with a small surplus in May 2010.

## Seasonally adjusted and trend series

## Seasonally adjusted exports

After adjusting for seasonal effects, the total value of exports decreased 8.1 percent (\$343 million) in May 2011, following an increase of 8.3 percent in April 2011.


Seasonally adjusted movements in the value of leading export commodity groupings in May 2011, compared with April 2011, were as follows:

- Milk powder, butter, and cheese exports decreased 18 percent (\$194 million), following increases for the previous five months. Quantities also fell 18 percent in May 2011.
- Meat and edible offal decreased 4.6 percent ( $\$ 25$ million), with quantities falling 2.1 percent.
- Electrical machinery and equipment decreased 19 percent ( $\$ 20$ million), following increases for the previous three months.
- Crude oil increased 27 percent ( $\$ 45$ million). This series is not seasonally adjusted because it does not have a stable seasonal pattern.
- Mechanical machinery and equipment increased 14 percent ( $\$ 20$ million). This commodity grouping has increased for five consecutive months.


## Trend in export values

The trend in export values has increased 30 percent ( $\$ 942$ million) since its most recent low point in September 2009, and continues to reach new highs.

## Trend in selected export commodity groupings since September 2009

- Milk powder, butter, and cheese have contributed almost half the increase for the export values trend since September 2009, up 69 percent ( $\$ 421$ million). Quantities are 4.8 percent higher.
- Meat and edible offal values are 26 percent higher (\$107 million), although quantities are 2.1 percent lower compared with September 2009.
- Logs, wood, and wood articles are 52 percent higher ( $\$ 104$ million), with quantities 44 percent higher.
- Fruit values are down 1.8 percent ( $\$ 2.2$ million), although quantities are 4.6 percent higher compared with September 2009.



## Seasonally adjusted imports

The value of seasonally adjusted imports increased 7.0 percent ( $\$ 265$ million) in May 2011 compared with April 2011. This follows decreases of 2.7 percent and 4.4 percent in March and April 2011, respectively. The one-off import of aircraft parts, valued at $\$ 214$ million, had a significant influence on this month's movement. Excluding this, seasonally adjusted import values would have increased only 1.3 percent in May 2011.

Excluding petroleum and products imports, which are irregular and can have a significant influence on monthly movements, imports increased 4.7 percent ( $\$ 147$ million) in May 2011 compared with April 2011. Excluding the one-off import of aircraft parts, this series would have decreased 2.1 percent in May 2011.


## Trend in import values

The trend for import values (excluding one-off capital items) has been rising since the most recent low point in September 2009, up 22 percent ( $\$ 692$ million), but is still 8.6 percent below its overall peak in September 2008.

Excluding petroleum and products and one-off capital items, the trend for imports has mainly been increasing since October 2009 (up 18 percent), although it is still 8.4 percent below its overall peak in October 2008.

## Trend in selected import commodity groupings since September 2009

- The trend for petroleum and products, the largest import category (see table 6), cannot be calculated separately as it does not have stable seasonality. However, the change in this category can be inferred by comparing the trend in total imports with imports excluding petroleum and products. This comparison indicates that the trend in the value of petroleum and products has increased by almost half since September 2009.
- Mechanical machinery and equipment, the second-largest import category, has increased 18 percent. Growth in this series was strong in mid-2010, but appears to have flattened since October 2010, although more data points are required to confirm this.
- The trend in iron and steel articles has increased 52 percent. The trend has shown strong growth since November 2010, following a period of decline in the second half of 2010.
- Electrical machinery and equipment, the fourth-largest import category, has increased 11 percent. Following decreases in 2009, the trend increased strongly throughout 2010 and has continued to grow steadily during 2011.


## Exchange rate movements

According to the Reserve Bank's Trade Weighted Index, the New Zealand dollar was 0.7 percent higher in May 2011 compared with April 2011, and 2.5 percent higher compared with May 2010.


## Updates to previous statistics

Provisional values published on 30 May 2011 have been updated. Merchandise trade statistics for the latest three months are provisional to allow for the inclusion of late data and amendments.

|  |  | Published on 30 May 2011 $\$(\text { million })^{(1)}$ |  |  | Published on 27 June 2011$\Phi(\text { (million })^{(1)}$ |  |  | Change$\$(\text { million })^{(1)}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Exports <br> (fob) | Imports <br> (cif) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Balance } \\ & \text { (fob-cif) } \end{aligned}$ | Exports <br> (fob) | Imports <br> (cif) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Balance } \\ & \text { (fob-cif) } \end{aligned}$ | Exports (fob) | Imports <br> (cif) | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Balance } \\ & \text { (fob-cif) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Month of: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb 2011 | P | 3,859 | 3,677 | 182 | 3,860 | 3,676 | 184 | 1 | -1 | 2 |
| Mar 2011 | P | 4,613 | 4,035 | 578 | 4,618 | 4,032 | 586 | 5 | -3 | 8 |
| Apr 2011 | P | 4,651 | 3,538 | 1,113 | 4,678 | 3,530 | 1,148 | 27 | -8 | 35 |
| Year ended: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feb 2011 | P | 44,220 | 43,457 | 763 | 44,221 | 43,456 | 765 | 1 | -1 | 2 |
| Mar 2011 | P | 44,758 | 44,024 | 734 | 44,764 | 44,020 | 744 | 6 | -3 | 10 |
| Apr 2011 | P | 45,448 | 44,262 | 1,187 | 45,482 | 44,250 | 1,232 | 34 | -11 | 45 |

(1) Figures are calculated on unrounded data.

Symbol:
P provisional

For technical information contact:
Soni Makaafi or Mike Wallace
Wellington (04) 9314600
Email: info@stats.govt.nz

## Next release ...

Overseas Merchandise Trade: June 2011 will be released on 26 July 2011.

## Technical notes

## Definitions

\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{ll}\text { billion } & \begin{array}{l}1,000 \text { million. }\end{array} \\
\text { capital goods } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Produced assets used repeatedly or continuously, for longer than one } \\
\text { year, in industrial production processes. Examples are machinery, trucks, } \\
\text { and aircraft. }\end{array}
$$ <br>

Cost of goods, including insurance and freight to New Zealand.\end{array}\right\}\)| cif | Goods used (without further transformation in industrial production <br> processes) by households, government, or non-profit institutions serving <br> households. |
| :--- | :--- |
| consumption good |  |

## Data source

Data is obtained from export and import entry documents lodged with the New Zealand Customs Service (NZCS). The data is processed and passed to Statistics NZ for further editing and compilation.

## Impact of the Christchurch earthquake on 22 February 2011

The Christchurch earthquake on 22 February 2011 resulted in the displacement of the staff who compile overseas merchandise trade statistics. A limited staffing arrangement was temporarily put in place, resulting in less editing of the February and March 2011 data than usual. Additional checking has been undertaken since then, resulting in no significant revision to the data for those months.

## Valuations

Exports (including re-exports) are valued fob (free on board) and are shown in New Zealand dollars. Estimated values are used for goods that are not already sold at the time of export entry lodgement.

Imports are valued at cif (cost including insurance and freight) and are shown in New Zealand dollars.

Trade balance values are calculated by deducting imports (cif) from exports (fob). These two valuations are not entirely comparable, because the cif valuation includes insurance and freight to New Zealand while the fob valuation excludes insurance and freight from New Zealand. However, imports in tables 1 and 2 are also shown at the vfd (value for duty) level, which excludes the insurance and freight component.

## Exchange rates

Export values given in foreign currencies are converted by Statistics NZ into New Zealand dollars, using weekly exchange rates when the statistics are compiled. For exports, a rise in the New Zealand dollar has a downward influence on prices, quantities, and values.

Import values are converted from foreign currencies when import documents are processed by NZCS. The exchange rates used are set by NZCS each fortnight. These rates are prepared 11 days before the start of the fortnight, so have a lag of 11 to 25 days compared with the daily rates published by the Reserve Bank. For imports, a rise in the New Zealand dollar has a downward influence on prices and an upward influence on quantities. The combined influence on values can be either positive or negative.

## Time of recording

## Exports

From the August 1997 reference month, exports are compiled by date of export. Previously, exports were generally compiled according to date of clearance by NZCS. This meant that some goods were allocated to the month following their actual month of export. Exports up to July 1997 that were not processed until August 1997 were assigned to the month of August 1997.

From 1 March 2004, NZCS has not allowed goods to be loaded for export until an export entry has been lodged and cleared. A study undertaken in 2001/02 indicated that export entries not being lodged might account for between 1 and 3 percent of exports at that time. There is a possibility that the change in NZCS processes may have reduced this undercoverage, although this has not been quantified.

## Imports

Imports are generally compiled by date of entry clearance by NZCS. NZCS entries are required from up to five days before, to 20 working days after, arrival of goods into New Zealand. The exception to this rule is for crude oil imports, which can have entries lodged later than 20 working days after entry into New Zealand.

Crude oil values for the latest month are estimated using actual quantities and country of origin data (provided by NZCS, based on information from the refinery at Marsden Point), together with estimated prices. These estimates for crude oil are replaced once actual entries are lodged with NZCS.

While all entries are provisional for the latest three months, and have the potential to be changed by the importer/exporter within this period, changes are not common, and generally do not have a material impact on the results. However, New Zealand has only a few ships carrying crude oil arriving each month, and each ship represents a high proportion of the monthly total of imported crude oil. Any variation in the data for crude oil resulting from a later lodgement date can result in
a significant revision to the value. Once actual lodgements are received by Statistics NZ from NZCS, the value for crude oil can be regarded as robust.

There were 22 working days in May 2011, compared with 21 working days in May 2010.

## Commodity classification

Commodities are classified according to the New Zealand Harmonised System Classification (NZHSC).

The NZHSC was revised from the January 2007 reference month, to incorporate changes promulgated by the World Customs Organization. Details can be found in the Overseas Merchandise Trade: January 2007 information release published on 26 February 2007.

## Standard International Trade Classification

The Standard International Trade Classification (SITC) is an output classification (using Harmonised System (HS) codes at the six-digit level as building blocks), designed by the United Nations as an analytical tool for economic analysis, which includes some simple implications regarding level of processing. Published figures are at a high level of aggregation; more disaggregated information is available on Infoshare. For customised jobs using the SITC Rev 4 classification, contact customer services at: info@stats.govt.nz.

## Broad economic category groups

Broad economic category (BEC) groups are arranged, as far as practicable, to align with the System of National Accounts' three basic classes: capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. Commodities in BEC groups are categorised on the basis of their main end use. This means, for example, that all video recorders are treated as consumption goods even though some are used in business. Similarly, all helicopters are treated as transport equipment even though some are military goods (and are treated as such in the National Accounts).

## Trend series

Time series can be split into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. Seasonal adjustment removes the seasonal component, while trend estimation removes the seasonal and irregular components. Trend estimates reveal the underlying direction of movement in a series and are used to identify turning points.

The trend series are calculated using X-12-ARIMA, which adjusts for outlying values and uses a centred moving average. The length of the centred moving average is selected automatically and can be 9,13 , or 23 months, depending on the relative variability of the irregular component compared with the trend. A long moving average has the effect of smoothing the trend series but slowing the response to underlying changes in growth rates, while a short moving average produces a trend series that is less smooth but quicker to identify turning points.

To improve estimation of the underlying movement, the imports trend is calculated after removal of individual import items that have cif values of $\$ 100$ million or more, such as large aircraft and ships. The trade balance trend is calculated by subtracting the imports trend from the exports trend.

Trend figures are recalculated each month. The use of new monthly data means that previously published trend estimates are subject to revision. These revisions mainly affect the latest months, and can be large if a trade value is initially treated as an outlier but is later found to be part of the underlying trend.

## Seasonally adjusted series

These are calculated monthly and for calendar quarters, using X-12-ARIMA.
Seasonal adjustment removes the estimated impact of regular seasonal events, such as preChristmas purchasing, from time series. This makes the figures for adjacent periods more comparable. Seasonally adjusted figures are estimates and are subject to revision each period, with the largest changes generally occurring in the latest periods.

Further information is on the Statistics NZ website.

## Confidential items

Under Section 37A (d) of the Statistics Act, the Government Statistician may disclose details of external trade, movement of ships, and cargo handled at ports. However, Statistics NZ understands that the release of merchandise trade commodity information can, in some cases, place commercially sensitive information in the public domain. Statistics NZ is able to provide a limited form of confidential status for commodity items (at the discretion of the Government Statistician), upon application by a company or business.

In practice, all confidential HS codes are aggregated into the code 9809.00.00.00 in order to protect their confidentiality and to maintain total export and import values. Any aggregations of HS codes below this level, which encompass confidential 10-digit codes, exclude the confidential value(s) for these codes.

The only aggregates that include the confidential codes are total exports, total imports, and the total exports and imports by country.

## Concepts

Overseas Merchandise Trade (OMT) statistics are compiled in close accordance with the United Nations' International Merchandise Trade Statistics Concepts and Definitions. OMT data, after adjustment, is used in the Balance of Payments and National Accounts. The adjustments are for coverage, timing, valuation, and classification, and are explained in the Balance of Payments Sources and Methods 2004 publication.

## Additional information

Other information on overseas trade is available from:

- Statistics NZ website: www.stats.govt.nz
- Infoshare
- The New Zealand Official Yearbook.

Related information releases are:

- Overseas Cargo Statistics: ISSN 1178-2838
- Overseas Trade Indexes - Prices: ISSN 1178-0339
- Overseas Trade Indexes - Volumes: ISSN 1178-0347
- Balance of Payments (quarterly): ISSN 1178-0215
- Balance of Payments (annual): ISSN 1178-0223
- Economic Survey of Manufacturing: ISSN 1178-024X.


## More information

Information about Overseas Merchandise Trade (Imports and Exports) is available on our website.

## Crown copyright©



This work is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution 3.0 New Zealand licence. You are free to copy, distribute, and adapt the work, as long as you attribute the work to Statistics NZ and abide by the other licence terms. Please note you may not use any departmental or governmental emblem, logo, or coat of arms in any way that infringes any provision of the Flags, Emblems, and Names Protection Act 1981. Use the wording 'Statistics New Zealand' in your attribution, not the Statistics NZ logo.

## Liability

While all care and diligence has been used in processing, analysing, and extracting data and information in this publication, Statistics NZ gives no warranty it is error-free and will not be liable for any loss or damage suffered by the use directly, or indirectly, of the information in this publication.

## Timing

Timed statistical releases are delivered using postal and electronic services provided by third parties. Delivery of these releases may be delayed by circumstances outside the control of Statistics NZ. Statistics NZ accepts no responsibility for any such delays.

## Tables

The following tables are printed with this information release and can also be downloaded from the Statistics New Zealand website in Excel format. If you do not have access to Excel, you may use the Excel file viewer to view, print, and export the contents of the file.

1. Overseas merchandise trade, actual values
2. Overseas merchandise trade, seasonally adjusted and trend values - monthly
3. Exports by destination
4. Imports by country of origin
5. Exports of main commodities
6. Imports of main commodities
7. Imports by broad economic category (BEC) group
8. Exchange rates
9. Related series, livestock, cars, and crude oil
10. Exports and imports by standard international trade classification (SITC)
11. Exports by top 10 HS categories, values - seasonally adjusted
12. Exports by top 10 HS categories, quantities - seasonally adjusted
13. Imports by selected HS categories, values - seasonally adjusted
14. Exports by top 10 HS categories, values - trend
15. Exports by top 10 HS categories, quantities - trend
16. Imports by selected HS categories, values - trend

Table 1
Overseas merchandise trade
Actual values ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  |  |  | Exports (including re-exports) (fob) | Change from same period of previous year | Imports <br> (cif) | Change from same period of previous year | Trade balance (exports minus imports) (fob-cif) | Re-exports (fob) | Large import items ${ }^{(3)}$ (cif) | Imports <br> (vfd) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Infoshare series |  |  | EXPM.SCT99F |  | IMPM.SCT99C |  |  | EXPM.SRF | IMPM.SIC | IMPM.SCT99V |
|  |  |  | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) |  |  |  |
| Year ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 2001 |  | 31,642 | 24.0 | 31,718 | 10.2 | -76 | 1,010 | 353 | 29,702 |
| May | 2002 |  | 32,524 | 2.8 | 32,174 | 1.4 | 350 | 1,210 | 0 | 30,115 |
| May | 2003 |  | 29,646 | -8.8 | 31,962 | -0.7 | -2,317 | 1,074 | 0 | 29,979 |
| May | 2004 |  | 29,430 | -0.7 | 32,785 | 2.6 | -3,354 | 1,170 | 0 | 30,774 |
| May | 2005 |  | 30,763 | 4.5 | 35,818 | 9.3 | -5,055 | 1,354 | 101 | 33,467 |
| May | 2006 |  | 32,009 | 4.1 | 38,939 | 8.7 | -6,930 | 1,623 | 1,075 | 36,478 |
| May | 2007 |  | 35,166 | 9.9 | 41,071 | 5.5 | -5,905 | 1,583 | 922 | 38,574 |
| May | 2008 |  | 39,174 | 11.4 | 43,955 | 7.0 | -4,782 | 1,575 | 799 | 41,400 |
| May | 2009 |  | 43,389 | 10.8 | 46,384 | 5.5 | -2,994 | 1,967 | 102 | 43,622 |
| May | 2010 |  | 40,112 | -7.6 | 40,071 | -13.6 | 41 | 1,698 | 571 | 37,980 |
| May | 2011 | P | 45,911 | 14.5 | 44,844 | 11.9 | 1,067 | 1,827 | 886 | 42,431 |

Three months ended

| May | 2010 |  | 12,233 | 4.9 | 10,196 | 2.1 | 2,037 | 460 | 0 | 9,631 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| August | 2010 |  | 10,476 | 14.5 | 10,872 | 4.8 | -396 | 501 | 0 | 10,260 |
| November | 2010 |  | 10,517 | 19.0 | 11,368 | 11.7 | -851 | 446 | 0 | 10,703 |
| February | 2011 |  | 10,995 | 11.2 | 11,020 | 18.3 | -25 | 392 | 454 | 10,454 |
| May | 2011 | P | 13,923 | 13.8 | 11,583 | 13.6 | 2,339 | 488 | 432 | 11,013 |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | May |  | 3,962 | 5.9 | 3,056 | -21.8 | 906 | 166 | 0 | 2,891 |
|  | Jun |  | 3,233 | -10.0 | 3,564 | -6.4 | -331 | 175 | 571 | 3,417 |
|  | Jul |  | 3,173 | -7.6 | 3,350 | -20.8 | -178 | 130 | 0 | 3,185 |
|  | Aug |  | 2,745 | -23.2 | 3,461 | -21.7 | -717 | 110 | 0 | 3,285 |
|  | Sep |  | 2,822 | -11.1 | 3,384 | -23.5 | -561 | 126 | 0 | 3,213 |
|  | Oct |  | 2,955 | -22.8 | 3,457 | -28.3 | -501 | 111 | 0 | 3,285 |
|  | Nov |  | 3,061 | -16.8 | 3,341 | -21.8 | -280 | 122 | 0 | 3,154 |
|  | Dec |  | 3,413 | -11.1 | 3,439 | -17.7 | -26 | 260 | 0 | 3,251 |
| 2010 | Jan |  | 3,157 | -0.5 | 2,886 | -11.8 | 271 | 96 | 0 | 2,736 |
|  | Feb |  | 3,320 | -3.5 | 2,992 | 1.1 | 328 | 107 | 0 | 2,824 |
|  | Mar |  | 4,076 | 0.6 | 3,468 | -4.1 | 608 | 158 | 0 | 3,268 |
|  | Apr |  | 3,960 | 8.8 | 3,300 | -0.6 | 660 | 155 | 0 | 3,118 |
|  | May |  | 4,197 | 5.9 | 3,427 | 12.1 | 770 | 147 | 0 | 3,244 |
|  | Jun |  | 3,793 | 17.3 | 3,572 | 0.2 | 221 | 154 | 0 | 3,377 |
|  | Jul |  | 3,553 | 12.0 | 3,739 | 11.6 | -186 | 146 | 0 | 3,525 |
|  | Aug |  | 3,130 | 14.0 | 3,560 | 2.9 | -430 | 202 | 0 | 3,358 |
|  | Sep |  | 3,172 | 12.4 | 3,626 | 7.2 | -455 | 138 | 0 | 3,413 |
|  | Oct |  | 3,683 | 24.6 | 3,903 | 12.9 | -220 | 163 | 0 | 3,683 |
|  | Nov |  | 3,662 | 19.6 | 3,839 | 14.9 | -177 | 145 | 0 | 3,607 |
|  | Dec |  | 3,828 | 12.2 | 4,046 | 17.6 | -218 | 148 | 230 | 3,839 |
| 2011 | Jan |  | 3,306 | 4.7 | 3,298 | 14.3 | 9 | 119 | 0 | 3,123 |
|  | Feb |  | 3,860 | 16.3 | 3,676 | 22.9 | 184 | 125 | 224 | 3,492 |
|  | Mar | P | 4,618 | 13.3 | 4,032 | 16.3 | 586 | 175 | 218 | 3,835 |
|  | Apr | P | 4,678 | 18.1 | 3,530 | 7.0 | 1,148 | 165 | 0 | 3,348 |
|  | May | P | 4,626 | 10.2 | 4,021 | 17.3 | 605 | 149 | 214 | 3,830 |

[^1]
## Symbol:

P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 2
Overseas merchandise trade
Seasonally adjusted and trend values - monthly ${ }^{(1)(2)(3)}$

|  |  | Seasonally adjusted ${ }^{(4)}$ |  |  |  |  | Trend ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Exports (including re-exports) (fob) | Change from previous month | Imports (cif) | Change from previous month | Trade balance (exports minus imports) | Exports (including re-exports) (fob) | Change from previous month | Imports $(\mathrm{cif})^{(6)}$ | Change from previous month | Trade balance (exports minus imports) ${ }^{(6)}$ |
| Infoshare series |  | OTTM.SSEF |  | OTTM.SSIC |  |  | OTTM.STEF |  | OTTM.STIC |  |  |
|  |  | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) | \% | \$(million) |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | May | 3,164 | -6.5 | 3,933 | -7.1 | -769 | 3,434 | 0.6 | 3,924 | 2.1 | -490 |
|  | Jun | 3,756 | 18.7 | 4,097 | 4.2 | -340 | 3,484 | 1.4 | 4,014 | 2.3 | -530 |
|  | Jul | 3,467 | -7.7 | 3,953 | -3.5 | -486 | 3,554 | 2.0 | 4,104 | 2.3 | -550 |
|  | Aug | 4,185 | 20.7 | 4,389 | 11.0 | -204 | 3,626 | 2.0 | 4,172 | 1.7 | -546 |
|  | Sep | 3,442 | -17.8 | 4,149 | -5.5 | -707 | 3,682 | 1.5 | 4,196 | 0.6 | -514 |
|  | Oct | 3,800 | 10.4 | 4,231 | 2.0 | -431 | 3,713 | 0.8 | 4,159 | -0.9 | -446 |
|  | Nov | 3,924 | 3.3 | 4,145 | -2.0 | -221 | 3,717 | 0.1 | 4,067 | -2.2 | -350 |
|  | Dec | 3,628 | -7.5 | 3,958 | -4.5 | -331 | 3,695 | -0.6 | 3,935 | -3.3 | -240 |
| 2009 | Jan | 3,613 | -0.4 | 3,624 | -8.5 | -11 | 3,646 | -1.3 | 3,780 | -3.9 | -134 |
|  | Feb | 3,488 | -3.5 | 3,327 | -8.2 | 161 | 3,569 | -2.1 | 3,625 | -4.1 | -57 |
|  | Mar | 3,624 | 3.9 | 3,779 | 13.6 | -155 | 3,485 | -2.3 | 3,491 | -3.7 | -6 |
|  | Apr | 3,267 | -9.8 | 3,445 | -8.8 | -178 | 3,411 | -2.1 | 3,383 | -3.1 | 28 |
|  | May | 3,493 | 6.9 | 3,231 | -6.2 | 262 | 3,350 | -1.8 | 3,302 | -2.4 | 47 |
|  | Jun | 3,153 | -9.7 | 3,602 | 11.5 | -449 | 3,286 | -1.9 | 3,239 | -1.9 | 47 |
|  | Jul | 3,263 | 3.5 | 3,188 | -11.5 | 75 | 3,219 | -2.0 | 3,188 | -1.6 | 31 |
|  | Aug | 3,262 | 0 | 3,447 | 8.1 | -184 | 3,165 | -1.7 | 3,155 | -1.0 | 10 |
|  | Sep | 3,114 | -4.6 | 3,193 | -7.4 | -79 | 3,132 | -1.0 | 3,144 | -0.3 | -12 |
|  | Oct | 2,975 | -4.5 | 3,072 | -3.8 | -97 | 3,132 | 0 | 3,157 | 0.4 | -25 |
|  | Nov | 3,210 | 7.9 | 3,199 | 4.1 | 12 | 3,160 | 0.9 | 3,190 | 1.0 | -29 |
|  | Dec | 3,218 | 0.3 | 3,213 | 0.4 | 6 | 3,221 | 1.9 | 3,239 | 1.6 | -18 |
| 2010 | Jan | 3,734 | 16.0 | 3,363 | 4.7 | 371 | 3,303 | 2.5 | 3,304 | 2.0 | -1 |
|  | Feb | 3,369 | -9.8 | 3,350 | -0.4 | 19 | 3,403 | 3.0 | 3,379 | 2.3 | 24 |
|  | Mar | 3,519 | 4.5 | 3,487 | 4.1 | 32 | 3,500 | 2.9 | 3,455 | 2.2 | 46 |
|  | Apr | 3,489 | -0.9 | 3,427 | -1.7 | 61 | 3,573 | 2.1 | 3,511 | 1.6 | 61 |
|  | May | 3,735 | 7.1 | 3,614 | 5.5 | 121 | 3,623 | 1.4 | 3,544 | 0.9 | 78 |
|  | Jun | 3,693 | -1.1 | 3,602 | -0.3 | 92 | 3,655 | 0.9 | 3,556 | 0.3 | 99 |
|  | Jul | 3,707 | 0.4 | 3,622 | 0.6 | 85 | 3,665 | 0.3 | 3,546 | -0.3 | 119 |
|  | Aug | 3,539 | -4.5 | 3,427 | -5.4 | 112 | 3,664 | 0 | 3,529 | -0.5 | 135 |
|  | Sep | 3,596 | 1.6 | 3,438 | 0.3 | 158 | 3,668 | 0.1 | 3,525 | -0.1 | 144 |
|  | Oct | 3,888 | 8.1 | 3,665 | 6.6 | 223 | 3,685 | 0.5 | 3,549 | 0.7 | 136 |
|  | Nov | 3,614 | -7.0 | 3,490 | -4.8 | 124 | 3,728 | 1.1 | 3,601 | 1.5 | 127 |
|  | Dec | 3,706 | 2.5 | 3,870 | 10.9 | -164 | 3,792 | 1.7 | 3,671 | 1.9 | 121 |
| 2011 | Jan | 3,952 | 6.7 | 3,826 | -1.1 | 126 | 3,861 | 1.8 | 3,737 | 1.8 | 125 |
|  | Feb | 3,924 | -0.7 | 4,085 | 6.8 | -161 | 3,924 | 1.6 | 3,783 | 1.3 | 141 |
|  | Mar | 3,916 | -0.2 | 3,975 | -2.7 | -59 | 3,976 | 1.3 | 3,809 | 0.7 | 167 |
|  | Apr | 4,240 | 8.3 | 3,801 | -4.4 | 439 | 4,025 | 1.2 | 3,824 | 0.4 | 201 |
|  | May | 3,897 | -8.1 | 4,066 | 7.0 | -169 | 4,074 | 1.2 | 3,836 | 0.3 | 238 |

[^2]Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 3
Exports by destination ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

| Destination |  |  | Month of May |  |  | Three months ended May |  |  | 12 months ended May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rank | Code ${ }^{(3)}$ | Name | 2010 | 2011 P |  | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change |
|  |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |
| Country groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 96 | Asia | 1,638 | 1,779 | 8.6 | 4,842 | 5,471 | 13.0 | 15,500 | 18,268 | 17.9 |
|  | 95 | Europe | 575 | 665 | 15.6 | 1,752 | 2,006 | 14.5 | 5,322 | 5,640 | 6.0 |
|  | 06 | OECD | 2,515 | 2,665 | 5.9 | 7,130 | 7,822 | 9.7 | 23,343 | 25,581 | 9.6 |
|  | 01 | APEC | 3,018 | 3,209 | 6.3 | 8,588 | 9,547 | 11.2 | 28,539 | 32,511 | 13.9 |
|  | 05 | EU | 542 | 615 | 13.5 | 1,633 | 1,863 | 14.1 | 4,997 | 5,161 | 3.3 |
|  | 02 | ASEAN | 387 | 411 | 6.1 | 1,185 | 1,208 | 1.9 | 4,338 | 4,336 | -0.0 |

Top 20 countries

| 1 | AU | Australia | 920 | 963 | 4.7 | 2,614 | 2,790 | 6.7 | 9,495 | 10,316 | 8.6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | CN | People's Republic of China | 450 | 560 | 24.2 | 1,355 | 1,780 | 31.4 | 4,035 | 5,633 | 39.6 |
| 3 | US | United States of America | 422 | 435 | 3.2 | 1,192 | 1,241 | 4.1 | 3,561 | 3,892 | 9.3 |
| 4 | JP | Japan | 356 | 327 | -8.0 | 978 | 989 | 1.0 | 2,979 | 3,405 | 14.3 |
| 5 | KR | Republic of Korea | 146 | 179 | 22.7 | 379 | 536 | 41.4 | 1,270 | 1,606 | 26.4 |
| 6 | GB | United Kingdom | 154 | 148 | -4.2 | 491 | 519 | 5.6 | 1,574 | 1,512 | -3.9 |
| 7 | TW | Taiwan | 94 | 81 | -13.7 | 255 | 288 | 12.8 | 803 | 889 | 10.7 |
| 8 | IN | India | 65 | 89 | 37.5 | 300 | 245 | -18.4 | 751 | 864 | 15.1 |
| 9 | ID | Indonesia | 92 | 86 | -6.5 | 270 | 235 | -13.1 | 896 | 862 | -3.8 |
| 10 | HK | Hong Kong (SAR) | 85 | 73 | -14.1 | 222 | 214 | -3.7 | 789 | 819 | 3.8 |
| 11 | MY | Malaysia | 80 | 96 | 19.7 | 214 | 257 | 19.9 | 737 | 819 | 11.1 |
| 12 | SG | Singapore | 70 | 72 | 2.8 | 208 | 207 | -0.7 | 1,150 | 744 | -35.3 |
| 13 | TH | Thailand | 50 | 55 | 8.1 | 180 | 182 | 1.1 | 521 | 736 | 41.3 |
| 14 | DE | Germany | 67 | 88 | 32.6 | 197 | 268 | 36.3 | 664 | 735 | 10.6 |
| 15 | PH | Philippines | 60 | 59 | -1.7 | 199 | 192 | -3.7 | 649 | 706 | 8.8 |
| 16 | SA | Saudi Arabia | 42 | 58 | 38.8 | 165 | 218 | 31.8 | 503 | 675 | 34.3 |
| 17 | NL | Netherlands | 63 | 77 | 22.2 | 183 | 245 | 33.4 | 462 | 555 | 20.1 |
| 18 | CA | Canada | 63 | 67 | 6.1 | 162 | 182 | 12.7 | 477 | 540 | 13.2 |
| 19 | AE | United Arab Emirates | 35 | 41 | 18.9 | 111 | 150 | 35.8 | 392 | 481 | 22.6 |
| 20 | IT | Italy | 48 | 56 | 15.0 | 120 | 146 | 22.0 | 364 | 472 | 29.7 |

Summary

| - | Top 20 countries | 3,362 | 3,610 | 7.4 | 9,796 | 10,882 | 11.1 | 32,073 | 36,261 | 13.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | Destination unknown - EU | 57 | 59 | 3.4 | 130 | 116 | -11.4 | 301 | 243 | -19.4 |
| - | Other countries | 743 | 914 | 23.1 | 2,197 | 2,794 | 27.1 | 7,340 | 8,854 | 20.6 |
| - | All countries | 4,161 | 4,582 | 10.1 | 12,124 | 13,792 | 13.8 | 39,713 | 45,357 | 14.2 |
| - | Bunkering, passengers' baggage and ships' stores | 36 | 44 | 21.6 | 109 | 131 | 19.8 | 399 | 554 | 38.8 |
| 99 | All merchandise exports | 4,197 | 4,626 | 10.2 | 12,233 | 13,923 | 13.8 | 40,112 | 45,911 | 14.5 |

1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export, in New Zealand dollars) and include re-exports.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. These codes are used in Infoshare series EXPM.SCT\&\&F (at position '\&\&').

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (includes Israel from 1 October 2010).
APEC - Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation countries.
EU - European Union.
ASEAN - Association of Southeast Asian Nations.
Symbols:
P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)

- no code available

Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 4
Imports by country of origin ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

| Origin |  |  | Month of May |  |  | Three months ended May |  |  | 12 months ended May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rank | Code ${ }^{(3)}$ | Name | 2010 | 2011 P |  | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change |
|  |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |
| Country groups |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 96 | Asia | 1,480 | 1,552 | 4.9 | 4,257 | 4,588 | 7.8 | 16,623 | 19,555 | 17.6 |
|  | 95 | Europe | 581 | 875 | 50.6 | 1,712 | 2,415 | 41.0 | 7,213 | 7,952 | 10.2 |
|  | 06 | OECD | 1,969 | 2,344 | 19.1 | 5,917 | 6,459 | 9.2 | 23,853 | 25,212 | 5.7 |
|  | 01 | APEC | 2,624 | 2,977 | 13.4 | 7,575 | 8,461 | 11.7 | 29,400 | 33,324 | 13.3 |
|  | 05 | EU | 463 | 653 | 41.1 | 1,453 | 1,807 | 24.4 | 6,396 | 6,732 | 5.3 |
|  | 02 | ASEAN | 451 | 546 | 21.0 | 1,307 | 1,622 | 24.1 | 5,138 | 6,764 | 31.6 |

Top 25 countries

| 1 | AU | Australia | 651 | 625 | -4.0 | 1,994 | 1,843 | -7.5 | 7,685 | 7,492 | -2.5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | CN | People's Republic of China | 513 | 544 | 6.2 | 1,483 | 1,636 | 10.3 | 6,048 | 7,051 | 16.6 |
| 3 | US | United States of America | 347 | 560 | 61.3 | 1,039 | 1,420 | 36.8 | 4,217 | 5,040 | 19.5 |
| 4 | JP | Japan | 236 | 205 | -13.1 | 742 | 646 | -12.8 | 2,680 | 3,067 | 14.4 |
| 5 | SG | Singapore | 134 | 215 | 60.8 | 305 | 629 | 106.2 | 1,366 | 2,078 | 52.1 |
| 6 | DE | Germany | 128 | 192 | 49.8 | 414 | 514 | 23.9 | 1,617 | 1,867 | 15.5 |
| 7 | MY | Malaysia | 138 | 138 | 0.5 | 453 | 366 | -19.1 | 1,267 | 1,612 | 27.3 |
| 8 | TH | Thailand | 114 | 115 | 0.6 | 330 | 387 | 17.0 | 1,172 | 1,451 | 23.8 |
| 9 | KR | Republic of Korea | 139 | 160 | 14.8 | 352 | 381 | 8.2 | 1,429 | 1,363 | -4.6 |
| 10 | GB | United Kingdom | 74 | 123 | 67.5 | 219 | 287 | 30.9 | 954 | 1,012 | 6.0 |
| 11 | IT | Italy | 54 | 66 | 22.0 | 171 | 246 | 43.6 | 671 | 809 | 20.5 |
| 12 | RU | Russia | 90 | 184 | 105.8 | 181 | 507 | 180.6 | 442 | 768 | 73.8 |
| 13 | AE | United Arab Emirates | 167 | 36 | -78.7 | 409 | 266 | -34.9 | 834 | 714 | -14.4 |
| 14 | QA | Qatar | 2 | 71 | 4105.2 | 233 | 142 | -38.8 | 963 | 701 | -27.2 |
| 15 | ID | Indonesia | 43 | 52 | 19.9 | 149 | 155 | 4.2 | 579 | 695 | 20.1 |
| 16 | FR | France | 44 | 54 | 23.6 | 150 | 187 | 25.0 | 1,210 | 654 | -46.0 |
| 17 | TW | Taiwan | 93 | 48 | -48.9 | 224 | 142 | -36.6 | 703 | 642 | -8.7 |
| 18 | BN | Brunei Darussalam | 0 | 0 | ... | 0 | 0 | -32.4 | 458 | 531 | 16.0 |
| 19 | CA | Canada | 45 | 56 | 24.3 | 113 | 127 | 12.3 | 478 | 528 | 10.5 |
| 20 | SA | Saudi Arabia | 18 | 89 | 397.7 | 59 | 201 | 243.8 | 273 | 513 | 88.0 |
| 21 | KW | Kuwait | 30 | 27 | -9.4 | 52 | 182 | 250.2 | 217 | 436 | 100.9 |
| 22 | DK | Denmark | 16 | 18 | 17.9 | 44 | 46 | 4.2 | 175 | 388 | 121.6 |
| 23 | IN | India | 28 | 29 | 2.4 | 86 | 90 | 4.6 | 361 | 373 | 3.2 |
| 24 | CH | Switzerland | 25 | 32 | 29.2 | 68 | 87 | 28.5 | 325 | 367 | 12.9 |
| 25 | NL | Netherlands | 23 | 29 | 24.6 | 78 | 82 | 5.4 | 320 | 317 | -0.9 |


| Summary |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| - | Top 25 countries | 3,152 | 3,669 | 16.4 | 9,345 | 10,569 | 13.1 | 36,445 | 40,467 | 11.0 |
| - | Other countries | 276 | 352 | 27.6 | 850 | 1,014 | 19.3 | 3,626 | 4,377 | 20.7 |
| 99 | All merchandise imports | 3,427 | 4,021 | 17.3 | 10,196 | 11,583 | 13.6 | 40,071 | 44,844 | 11.9 |

1. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand, in New Zealand dollars).
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. These codes are used in Infoshare series IMPM.SCT\&\&C (at position '\&\&').

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (includes Israel from 1 October 2010).
APEC - Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation countries.
EU - European Union.
ASEAN - Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

## Symbols:

P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)

- no code available
... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 5
Exports of main commodities ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

| HS code ${ }^{(3)}$ | Commodity | Month of May |  |  | Three months ended May |  |  | 12 months ended May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2011 P |  | 2010 | 2011 P |  | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change |
|  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |
| 0401-0406 | Milk powder, butter, and cheese | 909 | 981 | 8.0 | 2,777 | 3,412 | 22.9 | 8,596 | 11,244 | 30.8 |
| 02 | Meat and edible offal | 579 | 651 | 12.5 | 1,762 | 1,991 | 13.0 | 5,061 | 5,351 | 5.7 |
| 44 | Logs, wood, and wood articles ${ }^{(4)}$ | 268 | 327 | 22.1 | 801 | 970 | 21.0 | 2,570 | 3,201 | 24.6 |
| 2709 | Crude oil | 230 | 214 | -6.8 | 605 | 559 | -7.5 | 2,085 | 1,982 | -4.9 |
| 84 | Mechanical machinery and equipment | 159 | 183 | 15.7 | 436 | 479 | 9.9 | 1,599 | 1,762 | 10.2 |
| 0803-0814 | Fruit | 266 | 304 | 14.6 | 656 | 669 | 2.0 | 1,494 | 1,478 | -1.1 |
| 03 | Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs | 122 | 126 | 3.4 | 330 | 370 | 12.0 | 1,207 | 1,376 | 14.0 |
| 76 | Aluminium and aluminium articles | 104 | 110 | 5.6 | 297 | 333 | 12.1 | 1,037 | 1,263 | 21.8 |
| 2204 | Wine | 87 | 88 | 1.3 | 265 | 288 | 8.8 | 1,035 | 1,093 | 5.7 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery and equipment | 95 | 92 | -3.0 | 262 | 296 | 13.0 | 971 | 1,061 | 9.3 |
| 72-73 | Iron and steel, and articles ${ }^{(4)}$ | 73 | 97 | 32.0 | 214 | 268 | 25.2 | 771 | 949 | 23.1 |
| 71 | Precious metals, jewellery, and coins | 74 | 69 | -7.3 | 209 | 239 | 14.5 | 792 | 903 | 14.0 |
| 19 | Preparations of cereals, flour, and starch | 86 | 72 | -16.9 | 241 | 211 | -12.7 | 863 | 840 | -2.7 |
| 5101 | Wool | 54 | 65 | 19.6 | 172 | 244 | 41.2 | 550 | 714 | 29.7 |
| 47 | Wood pulp and waste paper | 76 | 54 | -28.8 | 184 | 172 | -6.3 | 647 | 709 | 9.6 |
| 3501 | Casein and caseinates | 63 | 67 | 7.1 | 175 | 202 | 15.0 | 656 | 704 | 7.2 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 60 | 56 | -7.8 | 169 | 182 | 7.9 | 586 | 640 | 9.2 |
| 90 | Optical, medical, and measuring equipment | 52 | 51 | -0.3 | 159 | 156 | -2.0 | 641 | 634 | -1.1 |
| $50-63^{(5)}$ | Textiles and textile articles | 55 | 59 | 9.0 | 168 | 175 | 4.1 | 606 | 631 | 4.2 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard, and articles ${ }^{(4)}$ | 52 | 52 | -0.1 | 134 | 153 | 13.6 | 536 | 602 | 12.3 |
| 41 | Raw hides, skins, and leather ${ }^{(4)}$ | 52 | 68 | 30.5 | 133 | 174 | 30.8 | 378 | 503 | 33.2 |
| 39 | Plastic and plastic articles | 41 | 57 | 37.4 | 121 | 136 | 12.4 | 438 | 489 | 11.6 |
| 07 | Vegetables | 44 | 36 | -17.7 | 183 | 197 | 7.7 | 406 | 449 | 10.8 |
| 89 | Ships, boats, and floating structures | 9 | 108 | 1043.0 | 34 | 132 | 291.2 | 314 | 382 | 21.5 |
| 05 | Other animal originated products | 33 | 39 | 17.9 | 107 | 129 | 21.2 | 312 | 350 | 12.2 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products | 21 | 35 | 66.8 | 64 | 89 | 38.5 | 263 | 297 | 13.0 |
| 16 | Meat and fish preparations | 22 | 22 | 1.2 | 66 | 70 | 5.7 | 260 | 286 | 9.9 |
| 20 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts | 28 | 31 | 12.6 | 75 | 80 | 7.0 | 259 | 274 | 5.8 |
| 3502-3507 | Albumins, gelatin, glues, and enzymes | 27 | 20 | -24.3 | 66 | 78 | 19.2 | 220 | 268 | 22.1 |
| 23 | Food residues, wastes, and fodder | 25 | 25 | 1.3 | 74 | 78 | 5.2 | 264 | 263 | -0.5 |
| 87 | Vehicles, parts, and accessories | 27 | 27 | -0.8 | 69 | 81 | 16.7 | 262 | 239 | -8.8 |
| $22^{(6)}$ | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar ${ }^{(4)}$ | 19 | 20 | 6.1 | 52 | 54 | 2.9 | 197 | 227 | 15.7 |
| 01 | Live animals | 20 | 11 | -44.0 | 58 | 56 | -3.7 | 202 | 222 | 10.2 |
| 88 | Aircraft and parts | 9 | 17 | 90.6 | 54 | 65 | 19.7 | 174 | 208 | 19.7 |
| 94 | Furniture, furnishings, and light fittings | 16 | 14 | -7.5 | 42 | 45 | 7.2 | 164 | 189 | 15.4 |
| 15 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils ${ }^{(4)}$ | 22 | 25 | 15.1 | 56 | 55 | -2.3 | 169 | 189 | 11.8 |
| 38 | Other chemical products ${ }^{(4)}$ | 16 | 12 | -24.0 | 40 | 34 | -13.4 | 147 | 177 | 20.3 |
| 12 | Seeds, raw peanuts, and soya flour ${ }^{(4)}$ | 22 | 25 | 13.5 | 55 | 56 | 0.7 | 142 | 153 | 7.4 |
| 17 | Sugars and sugar confectionery | 12 | 12 | 3.0 | 34 | 39 | 15.5 | 138 | 151 | 9.4 |
| 2710-2715 | Petroleum and products other than crude oil | 5 | 19 | 270.7 | 32 | 48 | 48.8 | 165 | 149 | -9.9 |
| - | Other commodities ${ }^{(4)}$ | 177 | 189 | 6.5 | 516 | 559 | 8.4 | 1,968 | 2,174 | 10.5 |
| 9809 | Confidential data ${ }^{(7)}$ | 86 | 91 | ... | 287 | 301 | $\ldots$ | 970 | 1,132 | ... |
| 01-98 | All merchandise exports | 4,197 | 4,626 | 10.2 | 12,233 | 13,923 | 13.8 | 40,112 | 45,911 | 14.5 |

1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export, in New Zealand dollars) and include re-exports.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. These codes are used in Infoshare series EXPM.S2T\&\&F (at position '\&\&'). Exceptions are:

0401-0406=EXPM.S2U04AF, 0803-0814=EXPM.S2U08AF, $22^{(6)}=$ EXPM.S2U22BF, 2204=EXPM.S2U22AF, 2709=EXPM.S2U27CF:
2710-2715=EXPM.S2U27DF, 3501=EXPM.S2U35AF, 3502-3507=EXPM.S2U35BF, 5101=EXPM.S2U51AF, 50-6ぎ(b)=EXPM.S2O50TO63F, 72-73=EXPM.S2O72TO73F, 9809=EXPM.S2U98CF and 01-98=EXPM.S2TZZF.
4. Export values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)
5. Excludes wool (HS code 5101).
6. Excludes wine (HS code 2204).
7. Data that is no longer confidential is assigned to specific commodities.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)

## Symbols:

P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.) - no code available ... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 6
Imports of main commodities ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

| HS code ${ }^{(3)}$ | Commodity | Month of May |  |  | Three months ended May |  |  | 12 months ended May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change | 2010 | 2011 P | \% change |
|  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |
| 2709-2715 | Petroleum and products ${ }^{(4)}$ | 574 | 778 | 35.5 | 1,605 | 2,090 | 30.3 | 6,084 | 7,106 | 16.8 |
| 84 | Mechanical machinery and equipment | 407 | 451 | 10.8 | 1,238 | 1,336 | 8.0 | 4,759 | 5,455 | 14.6 |
| 87 | Vehicles, parts, and accessories | 353 | 341 | -3.3 | 1,025 | 1,017 | -0.8 | 3,561 | 4,296 | 20.6 |
| 85 | Electrical machinery and equipment ${ }^{(5)}$ | 283 | 348 | 22.9 | 812 | 958 | 17.9 | 3,557 | 3,878 | 9.0 |
| 50-63 | Textiles and textile articles | 150 | 160 | 6.7 | 477 | 501 | 5.0 | 1,874 | 2,068 | 10.3 |
| 39 | Plastic and plastic articles | 133 | 126 | -5.7 | 400 | 395 | -1.2 | 1,527 | 1,635 | 7.1 |
| 88 | Aircraft and parts | 100 | 247 | 147.4 | 162 | 592 | 265.4 | 1,485 | 1,435 | -3.4 |
| 90 | Optical, medical, and measuring equipment | 117 | 121 | 2.8 | 336 | 354 | 5.5 | 1,297 | 1,369 | 5.6 |
| 72-73 | Iron and steel, and articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | 95 | 112 | 17.4 | 283 | 319 | 12.8 | 1,086 | 1,242 | 14.3 |
| 30 | Pharmaceutical products | 108 | 110 | 2.1 | 299 | 301 | 0.7 | 1,126 | 1,160 | 3.0 |
| 48 | Paper and paperboard, and articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | 82 | 78 | -5.3 | 261 | 243 | -7.0 | 985 | 968 | -1.7 |
| 23 | Food residues, wastes, and fodder | 42 | 35 | -17.4 | 137 | 137 | 0.6 | 419 | 646 | 54.2 |
| 94 | Furniture, furnishings, and light fittings | 42 | 48 | 15.5 | 122 | 138 | 12.8 | 537 | 641 | 19.4 |
| 31 | Fertilizers | 30 | 41 | 36.6 | 132 | 125 | -5.5 | 439 | 572 | 30.3 |
| 40 | Rubber and rubber articles | 44 | 54 | 23.8 | 132 | 154 | 16.1 | 502 | 570 | 13.5 |
| 21 | Miscellaneous edible preparations | 39 | 50 | 29.1 | 136 | 150 | 10.6 | 527 | 555 | 5.3 |
| 28 | Inorganic chemicals ${ }^{(5)}$ | 31 | 38 | 23.1 | 138 | 148 | 7.3 | 460 | 548 | 19.1 |
| 38 | Other chemical products | 35 | 35 | 0.8 | 108 | 115 | 6.2 | 487 | 519 | 6.5 |
| 33 | Essential oils, perfumes, and toiletries | 35 | 35 | 1.0 | 111 | 114 | 2.6 | 452 | 453 | 0.2 |
| 95 | Toys, games, and sports requisites | 30 | 39 | 27.0 | 81 | 101 | 24.7 | 429 | 452 | 5.4 |
| 22 | Beverages, spirits, and vinegar | 30 | 34 | 11.8 | 99 | 109 | 10.0 | 430 | 447 | 3.7 |
| 49 | Books, newspapers, and printed matter | 33 | 31 | -8.2 | 99 | 96 | -2.4 | 414 | 418 | 1.1 |
| 19 | Preparations of cereals, flour, and starch | 32 | 35 | 6.9 | 98 | 103 | 6.0 | 371 | 397 | 7.0 |
| 29 | Organic chemicals ${ }^{(5)}$ | 32 | 28 | -10.7 | 88 | 101 | 14.6 | 328 | 368 | 12.2 |
| 17 | Sugars and sugar confectionery ${ }^{(5)}$ | 36 | 15 | -57.8 | 89 | 105 | 19.0 | 312 | 348 | 11.6 |
| 71 | Precious metals, jewellery, and coins | 30 | 29 | -1.8 | 74 | 82 | 11.4 | 298 | 335 | 12.4 |
| 08 | Fruit and nuts | 24 | 23 | -6.1 | 76 | 70 | -8.2 | 318 | 330 | 3.7 |
| 25 | Salt, earths, stone, lime, and cement | 17 | 32 | 87.7 | 72 | 76 | 4.7 | 213 | 324 | 52.2 |
| 64 | Footwear | 21 | 20 | -5.6 | 75 | 72 | -4.7 | 298 | 309 | 3.7 |
| 32 | Tanning extracts, dyes, paints, and putty | 24 | 25 | 2.5 | 75 | 79 | 4.9 | 293 | 304 | 3.7 |
| 70 | Glass and glassware | 22 | 18 | -16.9 | 83 | 61 | -26.1 | 309 | 299 | -3.4 |
| 76 | Aluminium and aluminium articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | 24 | 23 | -4.0 | 68 | 76 | 12.1 | 267 | 291 | 8.8 |
| 15 | Animal and vegetable fats and oils | 19 | 39 | 98.6 | 57 | 81 | 40.7 | 240 | 276 | 14.6 |
| 20 | Preparations of vegetables, fruit, and nuts | 22 | 22 | -1.3 | 68 | 65 | -4.8 | 292 | 274 | -6.2 |
| 18 | Cocoa and cocoa preparations | 19 | 16 | -13.3 | 56 | 57 | 1.5 | 244 | 261 | 6.8 |
| 34 | Soap and organic surface-active agents ${ }^{(5)}$ | 21 | 20 | -4.6 | 65 | 62 | -4.1 | 240 | 248 | 3.6 |
| 10 | Cereals | 19 | 32 | 69.0 | 46 | 83 | 78.5 | 199 | 244 | 22.6 |
| 89 | Ships, boats, and floating structures | 4 | 6 | 51.1 | 104 | 11 | -89.9 | 251 | 241 | -3.8 |
| 74 | Copper and copper articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | 21 | 19 | -10.5 | 57 | 58 | 2.4 | 186 | 211 | 13.1 |
| 82 | Metal tools, implements, and cutlery | 19 | 15 | -19.4 | 48 | 44 | -8.1 | 185 | 192 | 3.4 |
| - | Other commodities ${ }^{(5)}$ | 210 | 258 | 22.9 | 646 | 711 | 10.1 | 2,570 | 2,816 | 9.6 |
| 9809 | Confidential data ${ }^{(6)}$ | 18 | 37 | ... | 58 | 93 | ... | 214 | 344 | $\cdots$ |
| 01-98 | All merchandise imports | 3,427 | 4,021 | 17.3 | 10,196 | 11,583 | 13.6 | 40,071 | 44,844 | 11.9 |

1. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand, in New Zealand dollars).
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. These codes are used in Infoshare series IMPM.S2T\&\&C (at position '\&\&'). Exceptions are:

2709-2715=IMPM.S2U27BC, 50-63=IMPM.S2O50TO63C, 72-73=IMPM.S2O72TO73F, 9809=IMPM.S2U98CC and 01-98=IMPM.S2TZZC.
4. For the latest month, values for crude oil and some other petroleum products are calculated from estimated prices.
5. Import values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)
6. Data that is no longer confidential is assigned to specific commodities.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)

## Symbols:

P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)

- no code available
... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 7
Imports by broad economic category (BEC) group $^{(1)(2)(3)}$

|  |  |  | Capital goods ${ }^{(4)}$ |  | Intermediate goods ${ }^{(5)}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Consump- } \\ & \text { tion } \\ & \text { goods }^{(7)} \end{aligned}$ | Other categories |  |  | All <br> merch- <br> andise imports ${ }^{(10)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Machinery and plant | Transport equipment | Crude $\mathrm{oil}^{(6)}$ | Other | Total |  | Passenger motor cars | $\begin{gathered} \text { Petrol } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { avgas }^{(6)} \end{gathered}$ | Military and other goods ${ }^{(8)(9)}$ |  |
| BEC codes |  |  | 41 | 521 | 313 | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline 111,121,2, \\ 311,312,314, \\ 322,42,53 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline 111,121,2, \\ 31,322,42, \\ 53 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 112,122, \\ 522,6 \end{gathered}$ | 51 | 321 | 7 | 1-7 |
| Infoshare series BECM. |  |  | SIA410 | SIA521 | SID313 | SIG990 | SIG999 | SIK999 | SIL510 | SIM321 | SIN700 | SIT999 |
|  |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Year ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 2007 |  | 6,086 | 2,065 | 3,009 | 15,373 | 18,382 | 10,189 | 3,054 | 1,113 | 178 | 41,067 |
| May | 2008 |  | 6,953 | 1,860 | 3,483 | 16,185 | 19,668 | 10,547 | 3,220 | 1,317 | 385 | 43,950 |
| May | 2009 |  | 6,810 | 1,439 | 4,032 | 18,930 | 22,962 | 11,434 | 2,243 | 1,298 | 190 | 46,376 |
| May | 2010 |  | 5,542 | 1,630 | 3,674 | 14,545 | 18,219 | 10,699 | 2,423 | 1,198 | 357 | 40,068 |
| May | 2011 | P | 6,276 | 1,799 | 4,495 E | 16,380 | 20,875 | 11,231 | 2,740 | 1,350 | 566 | 44,836 |
| Latest annual change |  |  | 13.2\% | 10.4\% | 22.3\% | 12.6\% | 14.6\% | 5.0\% | 13.1\% | 12.7\% | 58.3\% | 11.9\% |
| Three months ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| May | 2010 |  | 1,370 | 242 | 1,069 | 3,694 | 4,763 | 2,588 | 716 | 357 | 159 | 10,195 |
| August | 2010 |  | 1,525 | 210 | 1,097 | 4,011 | 5,108 | 2,781 | 724 | 279 | 244 | 10,872 |
| November | 2010 |  | 1,721 | 338 | 815 | 4,153 | 4,968 | 3,158 | 771 | 308 | 104 | 11,368 |
| February | 2011 |  | 1,449 | 741 | 1,187 | 3,897 | 5,084 | 2,622 | 617 | 406 | 99 | 11,019 |
| May | 2011 | P | 1,580 | 510 | 1,396 E | 4,320 | 5,716 | 2,670 | 627 | 357 | 119 | 11,578 |
| Latest annual change |  |  | 15.4\% | 110.8\% | 30.6\% | 16.9\% | 20.0\% | 3.2\% | -12.4\% | -0.1\% | -25.4\% | 13.6\% |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | May |  | 531 | 82 | 179 | 1,168 | 1,347 | 861 | 141 | 82 | 12 | 3,056 |
|  | Jun |  | 574 | 646 | 157 | 1,144 | 1,301 | 847 | 149 | 36 | 10 | 3,564 |
|  | Jul |  | 456 | 120 | 351 | 1,253 | 1,604 | 893 | 162 | 91 | 23 | 3,350 |
|  | Aug |  | 458 | 75 | 271 | 1,412 | 1,683 | 945 | 195 | 83 | 24 | 3,461 |
|  | Sep |  | 463 | 170 | 231 | 1,279 | 1,511 | 988 | 153 | 77 | 21 | 3,384 |
|  | Oct |  | 498 | 155 | 278 | 1,228 | 1,506 | 975 | 220 | 84 | 18 | 3,456 |
|  | Nov |  | 491 | 51 | 235 | 1,220 | 1,455 | 969 | 232 | 129 | 15 | 3,341 |
|  | Dec |  | 472 | 63 | 402 | 1,205 | 1,607 | 922 | 225 | 111 | 39 | 3,438 |
| 2010 | Jan |  | 384 | 69 | 374 | 990 | 1,364 | 744 | 178 | 117 | 30 | 2,886 |
|  | Feb |  | 376 | 38 | 307 | 1,119 | 1,425 | 829 | 193 | 113 | 17 | 2,992 |
|  | Mar |  | 473 | 70 | 371 | 1,281 | 1,652 | 903 | 227 | 122 | 21 | 3,468 |
|  | Apr |  | 440 | 55 | 330 | 1,181 | 1,511 | 830 | 236 | 117 | 112 | 3,300 |
|  | May |  | 457 | 116 | 368 | 1,232 | 1,601 | 855 | 254 | 119 | 26 | 3,427 |
|  | Jun |  | 499 | 66 | 392 | 1,285 | 1,677 | 848 | 240 | 125 | 117 | 3,572 |
|  | Jul |  | 503 | 70 | 401 | 1,446 | 1,847 | 932 | 227 | 128 | 32 | 3,739 |
|  | Aug |  | 522 | 74 | 304 | 1,280 | 1,584 | 1,001 | 257 | 26 | 95 | 3,560 |
|  | Sep |  | 603 | 84 | 214 | 1,321 | 1,535 | 1,026 | 251 | 87 | 39 | 3,626 |
|  | Oct |  | 547 | 164 | 366 | 1,407 | 1,773 | 1,040 | 262 | 85 | 32 | 3,903 |
|  | Nov |  | 571 | 90 | 235 | 1,425 | 1,660 | 1,092 | 259 | 135 | 33 | 3,839 |
|  | Dec |  | 563 | 362 | 380 | 1,356 | 1,736 | 959 | 254 | 125 | 47 | 4,046 |
| 2011 | Jan |  | 450 | 80 | 373 | 1,233 | 1,607 | 783 | 177 | 176 | 24 | 3,298 |
|  | Feb |  | 437 | 299 | 434 | 1,307 | 1,742 | 879 | 186 | 104 | 28 | 3,675 |
|  | Mar | P | 526 | 337 | 491 | 1,402 | 1,894 | 908 | 221 | 108 | 35 | 4,029 |
|  | Apr | P | 499 | 89 | 418 | 1,322 | 1,740 | 866 | 199 | 102 | 34 | 3,529 |
|  | May | $P$ | 555 | 84 | 487 E | 1,596 | 2,082 | 896 | 207 | 147 | 49 | 4,020 |
| Latest annual change ${ }^{(11)}$ |  |  | 21.3\% | -28.2\% | 32.1\% | 29.5\% | 30.1\% | 4.8\% | -18.4\% | 23.9\% | 89.6\% | 17.3\% |

1. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand, in New Zealand dollars).
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Some section values exclude confidential data. (This may affect percentage changes.)
4. Excludes passenger motor cars. (There is a separate series for these because industry and household purchases cannot be split.)
5. Excludes petrol and avgas. (There is a separate series for these because industry and household purchases cannot be split.)
6. For the latest month, values for crude oil and some other petroleum products are calculated from estimated prices.
7. Excludes passenger motor cars, petrol and avgas, and military equipment.
8. Military equipment (including frigates), confidential, miscellaneous, and unclassified goods. Military helicopters are in capital transport equipment.
9. Data that is no longer confidential is assigned to specific BEC groups.
10. Totals may not match merchandise trade totals as some commodities (eg monetary gold) are excluded from BEC.
11. The change from the same period of the previous year.

Symbols: E estimated P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 8
Exchange rates

|  |  | Reserve Bank exchange rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | NZCS exchange rates |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Mid-rates for NZ\$1.00 |  |  |  |  | Trade Weighted Index ${ }^{(1)}$ | Change from |  | Trade Weighted Index ${ }^{(3)}$ | Change from |  |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { USA } \\ \text { NZ\$:US\$ } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { UK } \\ \text { NZ\$:E } \end{gathered}$ | Australia NZ\$:A\$ | Japan NZ\$:yen | Europe <br> NZ\$:euro |  | preceding period <br> (2) | ```same period of previous year (2)``` |  | preceding period (2) | same period of previous year ${ }^{(2)}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \% | \% |  | \% | \% |
| Three months ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | May | 0.7899 | 0.3982 | 0.8452 | 81.00 | 0.5060 | 70.4 | -2.1 | 0.0 | 1030 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Aug | 0.7421 | 0.3807 | 0.7959 | 79.87 | 0.4806 | 66.9 | -4.9 | -8.4 | 974 | -5.5 | -7.7 |
|  | Nov | 0.6179 | 0.3680 | 0.8544 | 62.93 | 0.4573 | 60.7 | -9.4 | -13.3 | 909 | -6.7 | -9.6 |
| 2009 | Feb | 0.5415 | 0.3709 | 0.8137 | 49.48 | 0.4109 | 54.1 | -10.8 | -24.8 | 815 | -10.3 | -20.3 |
|  | May | 0.5669 | 0.3837 | 0.7947 | 55.40 | 0.4261 | 56.2 | 3.9 | -20.1 | 809 | -0.8 | -21.5 |
|  | Aug | 0.6522 | 0.3969 | 0.8018 | 62.19 | 0.4620 | 61.3 | 9.0 | -8.5 | 881 | 8.9 | -9.5 |
|  | Nov | 0.7239 | 0.4423 | 0.8089 | 65.38 | 0.4904 | 65.3 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 952 | 8.0 | 4.7 |
| 2010 | Feb | 0.7138 | 0.4454 | 0.7919 | 64.49 | 0.5029 | 65.1 | -0.3 | 20.4 | 950 | -0.2 | 16.5 |
|  | May | 0.7049 | 0.4692 | 0.7805 | 64.85 | 0.5346 | 66.1 | 1.4 | 17.5 | 945 | -0.5 | 16.8 |
|  | Aug | 0.7064 | 0.4640 | 0.8061 | 62.15 | 0.5593 | 67.0 | 1.4 | 9.3 | 960 | 1.6 | 8.9 |
|  | Nov | 0.7496 | 0.4746 | 0.7739 | 62.15 | 0.5539 | 67.5 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 964 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 2011 | Feb | 0.7593 | 0.4794 | 0.7610 | 62.95 | 0.5665 | 68.1 | 0.9 | 4.5 | 973 | 0.9 | 2.4 |
|  | May | 0.7742 | 0.4753 | 0.7410 | 63.53 | 0.5429 | 67.4 | -1.1 | 2.0 | 957 | -1.6 | 1.3 |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | May | 0.5989 | 0.3891 | 0.7855 | 57.92 | 0.4394 | 58.0 | 1.9 | -16.4 | 828 | 0.5 | -18.3 |
|  | Jun | 0.6374 | 0.3894 | 0.7953 | 61.63 | 0.4550 | 60.3 | 4.1 | -11.4 | 857 | 3.4 | -13.9 |
|  | Jul | 0.6437 | 0.3932 | 0.8011 | 60.82 | 0.4573 | 60.6 | 0.5 | -9.8 | 883 | 3.1 | -9.2 |
|  | Aug | 0.6754 | 0.4082 | 0.8089 | 64.14 | 0.4736 | 62.9 | 3.7 | -4.1 | 904 | 2.4 | -5.2 |
|  | Sep | 0.7024 | 0.4304 | 0.8166 | 64.29 | 0.4827 | 64.3 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 928 | 2.6 | -0.7 |
|  | Oct | 0.7383 | 0.4566 | 0.8157 | 66.58 | 0.4986 | 66.5 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 958 | 3.3 | 5.4 |
|  | Nov | 0.7309 | 0.4400 | 0.7943 | 65.26 | 0.4900 | 65.2 | -2.0 | 13.6 | 969 | 1.1 | 9.8 |
|  | Dec | 0.7162 | 0.4407 | 0.7929 | 64.15 | 0.4901 | 64.7 | -0.8 | 17.4 | 952 | -1.7 | 16.1 |
| 2010 | Jan | 0.7277 | 0.4500 | 0.7959 | 66.38 | 0.5092 | 66.1 | 2.2 | 20.5 | 952 | -0.1 | 14.1 |
|  | Feb | 0.6974 | 0.4455 | 0.7868 | 62.93 | 0.5094 | 64.6 | -2.3 | 23.5 | 946 | -0.6 | 19.5 |
|  | Mar | 0.7032 | 0.4670 | 0.7712 | 63.66 | 0.5178 | 65.1 | 0.8 | 20.9 | 934 | -1.2 | 20.6 |
|  | Apr | 0.7124 | 0.4644 | 0.7685 | 66.52 | 0.5304 | 66.1 | 1.5 | 16.2 | 944 | 1.1 | 14.6 |
|  | May | 0.6992 | 0.4761 | 0.8019 | 64.36 | 0.5557 | 67.0 | 1.4 | 15.6 | 956 | 1.3 | 15.5 |
|  | Jun | 0.6928 | 0.4696 | 0.8105 | 62.96 | 0.5665 | 67.1 | 0.1 | 11.2 | 944 | -1.3 | 10.2 |
|  | Jul | 0.7111 | 0.4657 | 0.8134 | 62.31 | 0.5572 | 67.2 | 0.1 | 10.9 | 960 | 1.7 | 8.7 |
|  | Aug | 0.7154 | 0.4566 | 0.7944 | 61.17 | 0.5541 | 66.6 | -0.9 | 6.0 | 975 | 1.5 | 7.8 |
|  | Sep | 0.7259 | 0.4667 | 0.7766 | 61.28 | 0.5566 | 66.8 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 954 | -2.1 | 2.9 |
|  | Oct | 0.7501 | 0.4734 | 0.7647 | 61.48 | 0.5404 | 66.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 | 962 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
|  | Nov | 0.7727 | 0.4836 | 0.7805 | 63.69 | 0.5646 | 68.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 977 | 1.5 | 0.8 |
|  | Dec | 0.7504 | 0.4807 | 0.7573 | 62.57 | 0.5679 | 67.8 | -1.6 | 4.8 | 979 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| 2011 | Jan | 0.7653 | 0.4847 | 0.7692 | 63.29 | 0.5732 | 68.7 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 962 | -1.7 | 1.1 |
|  | Feb | 0.7623 | 0.4728 | 0.7565 | 62.98 | 0.5583 | 67.8 | -1.3 | 5.0 | 977 | 1.6 | 3.3 |
|  | Mar | 0.7408 | 0.4582 | 0.7333 | 60.41 | 0.5290 | 65.2 | -3.8 | 0.2 | 947 | -3.1 | 1.4 |
|  | Apr | 0.7859 | 0.4810 | 0.7450 | 65.57 | 0.5447 | 68.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 950 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
|  | May | 0.7959 | 0.4868 | 0.7447 | 64.60 | 0.5550 | 68.7 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 974 | 2.5 | 1.8 |

1. Base: June 1979 (=100). For further information, refer: http://www.rbnz.govt.nz/news/1999/0085359.html.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Base: June 1997 (=1000). Calculated by Statistics New Zealand from exchange rates published by the NZCS.

NZCS - New Zealand Customs Service
Source: Reserve Bank of New Zealand

Table 9
Related series
Livestock, cars, and crude oil

|  |  | Exports-related series |  |  | Imports-related series |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Livestock slaughtered for export ${ }^{(1)}$ |  |  | Number of cars and station wagons newly registered ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | Crude oil (HS code 2709) |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Cattle | Lambs | Sheep |  |  | tonnes | $(\mathrm{cif})^{(3)(4)}$ | preceding |
|  |  | Number (000) | Total | Used | (000) | \$/tonne | pe |
| Infosha | are series |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSSM. } \\ \text { SAZNEC9 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { LSSM. } \\ \text { SAZNES7 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { LSSM. } \\ \text { SAZNES9 } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { TPTM. } \\ & \text { S22IZ } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { TPTM. } \\ & \text { S22JZ } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { IMPM. } \\ & \text { SH1CW } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { BECM. } \\ & \text { SIX313 } \end{aligned}$ | \% |
| Three months ended |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2008 | May | 792 | 9,218 | 11,369 | 42,758 | 25,216 | 1,030 | 1,000.70 | 7.8 |
|  | Aug | 1,339 | 3,398 | 4,438 | 39,114 | 21,248 | 1,024 | 1,405.16 | 40.4 |
|  | Nov | 997 | 4,439 | 5,321 | 38,741 | 19,694 | 1,008 | 1,240.07 | -11.7 |
| 2009 | Feb | 629 | 8,355 | 10,545 | 30,689 | 16,374 | 1,046 | 664.73 | -46.4 |
|  | May | 875 | 7,134 | 7,711 | 27,489 | 15,104 | 985 | 657.76 | -1.0 |
|  | Aug | 1,256 | 2,564 | 2,964 | 30,636 | 17,440 | 1,005 | 774.10 | 17.7 |
|  | Nov | 952 | 3,714 | 4,415 | 34,317 | 18,558 | 957 | 778.06 | 0.5 |
| 2010 | Feb | 572 P | 7,306 P | 9,189 P | 35,069 | 21,193 | 1,289 | 839.63 | 7.9 |
|  | May | 939 P | 7,837 P | 8,550 P | 36,827 | 22,234 | 1,208 | 884.63 | 5.4 |
|  | Aug | 1,343 P | 2,406 P | 2,849 P | 37,777 | 22,825 | 1,346 | 814.84 | -7.9 |
|  | Nov | 966 P | 3,596 P | 4,390 P | 40,232 | 22,199 | 1,028 | 792.82 | -2.7 |
| 2011 |  | 595 P | 5,692 P | 8,180 P | 36,963 | 21,361 | 1,268 | 936.76 | 18.2 |
|  | May | .. | .. | .. | 35,024 | 20,152 | 1,349 P | 1,034.93 E | 10.5 |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | May | 315 | 2,072 | 2,187 | 9,190 | 5,211 | 284 | 630.84 | -4.2 |
|  | Jun | 221 | 1,204 | 1,341 | 9,712 | 5,406 | 232 | 675.38 | 7.1 |
|  | Jul | 280 | 739 | 925 | 10,633 | 6,160 | 424 | 827.77 | 22.6 |
|  | Aug | 755 | 621 | 698 | 10,291 | 5,874 | 350 | 774.54 | -6.4 |
|  | Sep | 532 | 841 | 910 | 11,512 | 5,919 | 294 | 788.30 | 1.8 |
|  | Oct | 263 | 1,210 | 1,332 | 11,724 | 6,044 | 372 | 748.91 | -5.0 |
|  | Nov | 157 | 1,663 | 2,173 | 11,081 | 6,595 | 292 | 804.91 | 7.5 |
|  | Dec | 170 | 2,249 | 2,942 | 11,577 | 7,604 | 472 | 850.78 | 5.7 |
| 2010 | Jan | 217 P | 2,541 P | 3,289 P | 12,429 | 6,828 | 446 | 837.81 | -1.5 |
|  | Feb | 185 P | 2,516 P | 2,958 P | 11,063 | 6,761 | 371 | 827.64 | -1.2 |
|  | Mar | 309 | 3,550 P | 3,873 P | 13,192 | 7,800 | 447 | 829.07 | 0.2 |
|  | Apr | 318 | 2,708 | 2,941 | 11,638 | 7,053 | 380 | 867.99 | 4.7 |
|  | May | 312 P | 1,579 P | 1,737 P | 11,997 | 7,381 | 381 | 966.48 | 11.3 |
|  | Jun | 219 P | 1,034 P | 1,163 P | 13,188 | 7,402 | 487 | 804.90 | -16.7 |
|  | Jul | 287 P | 759 P | 972 P | 12,339 | 7,893 | 483 | 830.22 | 3.1 |
|  | Aug | 838 P | 613 P | 714 P | 12,250 | 7,530 | 376 | 807.96 | -2.7 |
|  | Sep | 526 P | 707 P | 775 P | 13,728 | 7,430 | 266 | 807.35 | -0.1 |
|  | Oct | 246 P | 1,262 P | 1,430 P | 12,824 | 6,958 | 478 | 764.53 | -5.3 |
|  | Nov | 194 P | 1,626 P | 2,184 P | 13,680 | 7,811 | 284 | 826.81 | 8.1 |
|  | Dec | 219 P | 1,796 P | 2,672 P | 12,314 | 7,766 | 420 | 904.37 | 9.4 |
| 2011 | Jan | 200 P | 1,889 P | 2,885 P | 13,278 | 7,068 | 400 | 932.78 | 3.1 |
|  | Feb | 176 P | 2,007 P | 2,624 P | 11,371 | 6,527 | 448 | 970.70 | 4.1 |
|  | Mar | 283 P | 3,078 P | 3,453 P | 13,062 | 6,983 | 480 P | 1,023.98 P | 5.5 |
|  | Apr | 308 P | 2,429 P | 2,607 P | 10,414 | 6,156 | 388 P | 1,076.16 P | 5.1 |
|  | May | .. | .. | .. | 11,548 | 7,013 | 481 P | 1,012.56 E | -5.9 |

1. Sourced from Ministry of Agriculture and Forestry.
2. Sourced from New Zealand Transport Agency.
3. This price may fluctuate with changes in sources of supply and types of crude oil being imported. Prices are estimated for the latest month.
4. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand).
5. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data. HS2002 is used for earlier data.)
Symbols:
E estimated P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.) .. figure not available
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 10
Exports and imports by standard international trade classification (SITC) ${ }^{(1)(2)(3)}$

| SITC <br> code <br> (4) | Section | Month of May |  |  | Three months ended May |  |  | 12 months ended May |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 2010 | 2011 P | $\%$ <br> change | 2010 | 2011 P | \%change | 2010 | 2011 P | \%change |
|  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  | \$(million) |  |  |
| Exports (fob) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Food and live animals | 2,196 | 2,354 | 7.2 | 6,483 | 7,422 | 14.5 | 19,560 | 22,851 | 16.8 |
| 1 | Beverages and tobacco | 110 | 113 | 2.4 | 326 | 353 | 8.4 | 1,256 | 1,359 | 8.1 |
| 2 | Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) | 472 | 555 | 17.6 | 1,341 | 1,655 | 23.4 | 4,355 | 5,351 | 22.9 |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ${ }^{(5)}$ | 235 | 233 | -0.8 | 637 | 607 | -4.7 | 2,255 | 2,139 | -5.1 |
| 4 | Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes) | 21 | 24 | 14.5 | 54 | 53 | -2.7 | 156 | 180 | 15.3 |
| 5 | Chemicals and related products | 171 | 187 | 9.0 | 487 | 561 | 15.1 | 1,866 | 2,013 | 7.9 |
| 6 | Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) | 366 | 400 | 9.3 | 1,044 | 1,167 | 11.7 | 3,722 | 4,306 | 15.7 |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment | 300 | 428 | 42.4 | 854 | 1,053 | 23.3 | 3,309 | 3,652 | 10.4 |
| 8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 151 | 160 | 5.9 | 464 | 470 | 1.2 | 1,716 | 1,785 | 4.0 |
| 9 | Other ${ }^{(6)}$ | 175 | 173 | -0.8 | 543 | 582 | 7.2 | 1,914 | 2,272 | 18.7 |
| T | Total: sections 0-9 ${ }^{(7)}$ | 4,197 | 4,626 | 10.2 | 12,233 | 13,922 | 13.8 | 40,110 | 45,909 | 14.5 |
| M | Total manufactures: sections $5-8^{(8)}$ | 989 | 1,175 | 18.8 | 2,849 | 3,250 | 14.1 | 10,614 | 11,756 | 10.8 |
| Imports (cif) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Food and live animals | 309 | 296 | -4.4 | 919 | 982 | 6.9 | 3,535 | 3,913 | 10.7 |
| 1 | Beverages and tobacco | 34 | 40 | 15.4 | 126 | 129 | 2.8 | 511 | 522 | 2.2 |
| 2 | Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) | 52 | 76 | 47.6 | 225 | 249 | 10.9 | 744 | 977 | 31.4 |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ${ }^{(5)}$ | 578 | 786 | 36.0 | 1,619 | 2,105 | 30.1 | 6,141 | 7,145 | 16.3 |
| 4 | Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes) | 16 | 35 | 119.0 | 47 | 70 | 50.0 | 200 | 233 | 16.8 |
| 5 | Chemicals and related products | 405 | 414 | 2.1 | 1,243 | 1,256 | 1.1 | 4,742 | 5,100 | 7.5 |
| 6 | Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) | 409 | 425 | 3.9 | 1,252 | 1,289 | 2.9 | 4,748 | 5,108 | 7.6 |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment | 1,135 | 1,397 | 23.1 | 3,304 | 3,902 | 18.1 | 13,430 | 15,214 | 13.3 |
| 8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 461 | 507 | 10.1 | 1,385 | 1,486 | 7.3 | 5,733 | 6,199 | 8.1 |
| 9 | Other ${ }^{(6)}$ | 28 | 44 | 54.6 | 76 | 110 | 43.3 | 284 | 424 | 49.3 |
| T | Total: sections 0-9 ${ }^{(7)}$ | 3,427 | 4,020 | 17.3 | 10,195 | 11,578 | 13.6 | 40,068 | 44,836 | 11.9 |
| M | Total manufactures: sections 5-8 ${ }^{(8)}$ | 2,410 | 2,743 | 13.8 | 7,184 | 7,933 | 10.4 | 28,653 | 31,621 | 10.4 |
| Balance (fob minus cif) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | Food and live animals | 1,887 | 2,058 | ... | 5,564 | 6,441 | $\ldots$ | 16,025 | 18,938 | $\ldots$ |
| 1 | Beverages and tobacco | 76 | 73 | ... | 200 | 224 | ... | 745 | 836 | ... |
| 2 | Crude materials, (inedible, except fuels) | 420 | 479 | ... | 1,116 | 1,406 | $\ldots$ | 3,611 | 4,374 | ... |
| 3 | Mineral fuels, (lubricants and related materials) ${ }^{(5)}$ | -343 | -553 | ... | -982 | -1,498 | ... | -3,887 | -5,006 | ... |
| 4 | Animal and vegetable oils, (fats and waxes) | 5 | -12 | ... | 7 | -18 | ... | -44 | -53 | ... |
| 5 | Chemicals and related products | -234 | -227 | ... | -755 | -695 | ... | -2,876 | -3,087 | ... |
| 6 | Manufactured goods (classified chiefly by material) | -43 | -25 | ... | -208 | -122 | ... | -1,025 | -803 | ... |
| 7 | Machinery and transport equipment | -835 | -970 | ... | -2,451 | -2,849 | ... | -10,121 | -11,561 | ... |
| 8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | -310 | -347 | ... | -921 | -1,016 | ... | -4,016 | -4,414 | ... |
| 9 | Other ${ }^{(6)}$ | 147 | 130 | ... | 466 | 473 | $\ldots$ | 1,630 | 1,848 | $\cdots$ |
| T | Total: sections 0-9 ${ }^{(7)}$ | 770 | 606 | $\ldots$ | 2,038 | 2,344 | $\ldots$ | 42 | 1,073 | $\ldots$ |
| M | Total manufactures: sections 5-8 ${ }^{(8)}$ | -1,421 | -1,569 | $\ldots$ | -4,335 | -4,683 | ... | -18,039 | -19,865 | ... |

[^3]
## Symbols:

P provisional (Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.)
... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 11
Exports by top 10 HS categories ${ }^{(1)(2)}$
Values - seasonally adjusted ${ }^{(3)(4)}$

|  | Milk powder, butter, and cheese | Meat and edible offal | Logs, wood, and wood articles | Crude oil ${ }^{(5)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment | Fruit | Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs | Aluminium <br> and aluminium articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | Wine | Electrical machinery and equipment | Total merchandise exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS codes | 0401-0406 | 02 | 44 | 2709 | 84 | 0803-0814 | 03 | 76 | 22 | 85 | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH4AFS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ \text { SH1DFS } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH44FS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ \text { S2U27CF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH13FS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH8AFS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH03FS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { S2T76F } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH21FS } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH14FS } \end{aligned}$ | OTTM.SSEF |
|  | \$(million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | Nov | 631 | 397 | 192 | 184 | 123 | 121 | 94 | 73 | 82 | 75 | 3,210 |
|  | Dec | 644 | 380 | 204 | 175 | 142 | 134 | 101 | 89 | 89 | 95 | 3,218 |
| 2010 | Jan | 850 | 424 | 245 | 204 | 142 | 140 | 93 | 95 | 91 | 87 | 3,734 |
|  | Feb | 746 | 440 | 217 | 92 | 137 | 124 | 101 | 89 | 87 | 79 | 3,369 |
|  | Mar | 831 | 437 | 240 | 228 | 146 | 139 | 99 | 98 | 96 | 79 | 3,519 |
|  | Apr | 837 | 471 | 254 | 147 | 128 | 125 | 101 | 95 | 81 | 82 | 3,489 |
|  | May | 833 | 452 | 243 | 230 | 146 | 115 | 114 | 104 | 93 | 89 | 3,735 |
|  | Jun | 957 | 419 | 258 | 170 | 168 | 118 | 122 | 94 | 90 | 88 | 3,693 |
|  | Jul | 938 | 376 | 238 | 173 | 139 | 138 | 115 | 100 | 87 | 92 | 3,707 |
|  | Aug | 851 | 311 | 230 | 112 | 147 | 106 | 113 | 112 | 92 | 86 | 3,539 |
|  | Sep | 913 | 361 | 226 | 171 | 134 | 116 | 112 | 106 | 87 | 84 | 3,596 |
|  | Oct | 917 | 403 | 255 | 133 | 157 | 121 | 116 | 106 | 93 | 89 | 3,888 |
|  | Nov | 836 | 435 | 258 | 176 | 143 | 117 | 112 | 97 | 100 | 86 | 3,614 |
|  | Dec | 853 | 474 | 288 | 109 | 132 | 142 | 107 | 115 | 90 | 89 | 3,706 |
| 2011 | Jan | 928 | 452 | 262 | 178 | 136 | 137 | 119 | 93 | 80 | 72 | 3,952 |
|  | Feb | 961 | 440 | 297 | 201 | 138 | 117 | 109 | 107 | 76 | 89 | 3,924 |
|  | Mar | 1,056 | 497 | 304 | 176 | 145 | 112 | 113 | 108 | 103 | 90 | 3,916 |
|  | Apr | 1,103 | 530 | 290 | 169 | 148 | 122 | 122 | 115 | 96 | 106 | 4,240 |
|  | May | 909 | 505 | 297 | 214 | 168 | 132 | 117 | 110 | 94 | 86 | 3,897 |
| Percentage change from previous month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 10.7 | -7.8 | -3.2 | 64.2 | -9.5 | 0.9 | -6.2 | -12.8 | -4.6 | -2.7 | 7.9 |
|  | Dec | 2.0 | -4.1 | 6.5 | -5.0 | 16.0 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 21.4 | 8.5 | 26.2 | 0.3 |
| 2010 | Jan | 32.1 | 11.6 | 19.6 | 16.7 | 0 | 4.0 | -7.7 | 7.6 | 2.3 | -8.2 | 16.0 |
|  | Feb | -12.3 | 3.7 | -11.2 | -54.8 | -3.7 | -11.2 | 8.6 | -6.2 | -4.4 | -9.5 | -9.8 |
|  | Mar | 11.3 | -0.6 | 10.6 | 147.3 | 6.3 | 11.7 | -1.4 | 9.6 | 9.7 | -0.5 | 4.5 |
|  | Apr | 0.8 | 7.7 | 5.9 | -35.4 | -12.0 | -9.9 | 1.8 | -2.8 | -14.8 | 4.0 | -0.9 |
|  | May | -0.5 | -4.2 | -4.5 | 56.0 | 13.9 | -8.0 | 12.6 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 8.6 | 7.1 |
|  | Jun | 14.9 | -7.3 | 6.3 | -26.0 | 14.7 | 2.8 | 7.4 | -9.3 | -3.3 | -1.2 | -1.1 |
|  | Jul | -2.0 | -10.1 | -7.9 | 1.9 | -17.2 | 17.0 | -5.7 | 6.3 | -2.6 | 5.2 | 0.4 |
|  | Aug | -9.2 | -17.4 | -3.2 | -35.2 | 5.8 | -23.2 | -1.9 | 12.3 | 5.2 | -7.1 | -4.5 |
|  | Sep | 7.3 | 15.9 | -1.8 | 52.4 | -8.5 | 8.7 | -0.8 | -5.7 | -5.8 | -1.6 | 1.6 |
|  | Oct | 0.4 | 11.7 | 12.7 | -22.3 | 16.7 | 4.4 | 3.1 | -0.4 | 7.9 | 5.0 | 8.1 |
|  | Nov | -8.9 | 7.9 | 1.3 | 32.1 | -8.6 | -3.3 | -3.5 | -7.8 | 7.2 | -2.6 | -7.0 |
|  | Dec | 2.1 | 9.0 | 11.8 | -37.7 | -7.7 | 21.9 | -4.4 | 18.7 | -10.1 | 3.4 | 2.5 |
| 2011 | Jan | 8.8 | -4.6 | -9.2 | 62.3 | 2.4 | -3.8 | 12.0 | -19.8 | -11.4 | -18.9 | 6.7 |
|  | Feb | 3.6 | -2.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 1.8 | -14.7 | -9.1 | 15.6 | -5.0 | 22.8 | -0.7 |
|  | Mar | 9.9 | 13.0 | 2.3 | -12.4 | 5.4 | -4.3 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 35.7 | 1.9 | -0.2 |
|  | Apr | 4.5 | 6.6 | -4.6 | -4.0 | 1.7 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | -6.5 | 17.1 | 8.3 |
|  | May | -17.6 | -4.6 | 2.4 | 26.5 | 13.5 | 8.2 | -3.9 | -5.0 | -2.4 | -18.7 | -8.1 |

1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export, in New Zealand dollars) and include re-exports.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Seasonally adjusted values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each quarter.
4. Seasonally adjusted values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations, but include short-term irregular movements.
5. This series is not seasonally adjusted. This is because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional. HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)

Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 12
Exports by top 10 HS categories
Quantities - seasonally adjusted ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  |  | Milk powder, butter, and cheese | Meat and edible offal | Logs and wood ${ }^{(3)(4)}$ | Crude oil ${ }^{(4)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment ${ }^{(5)}$ | Fruit | Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs ${ }^{(3)}$ | Aluminium and aluminium articles ${ }^{(4)}$ | Wine ${ }^{(4)}$ | Electrical machinery and equipment (5) | Total merchandise exports ${ }^{(5)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS codes |  | 0401-0406 | 02 | 4403, <br> $4406-4408$, <br> $4410-4411$, <br> 4413 | 2709 | 84 | 0803-0814 | $\begin{gathered} 03 \\ \text { (excluding } \\ 030710 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 76 | 2204 | 85 | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series EXPM. |  | SH4AQS | SH1DQS | SH44Q | SH23Q |  | SH8AQS | SH03QS | SH12Q | SH21Q |  |  |
|  |  | tonnes (000) | tonnes (000) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { cu. metres } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | tonnes (000) |  | tonnes (000) | tonnes (000) | tonnes (000) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Litres } \\ \text { (million) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 192 | 69 | 975 | 238 | ... | 57 | 22 | 25 | 11 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Dec | 181 | 63 | 945 | 191 | ... | 63 | 23 | 31 | 11 | ... | ... |
| 2010 | Jan | 202 | 70 | 869 | 246 | ... | 58 | 19 | 30 | 8 | ... | ... |
|  | Feb | 169 | 72 | 870 | 112 | ... | 50 | 21 | 26 | 10 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Mar | 181 | 71 | 1,091 | 280 | ... | 54 | 21 | 30 | 16 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Apr | 180 | 73 | 1,259 | 168 | ... | 53 | 20 | 28 | 12 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | May | 173 | 71 | 1,218 | 263 | ... | 54 | 21 | 30 | 12 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Jun | 188 | 65 | 1,040 | 207 | ... | 53 | 23 | 30 | 11 | ... | ... |
|  | Jul | 179 | 60 | 1,182 | 210 | ... | 64 | 23 | 32 | 11 | ... | ... |
|  | Aug | 168 | 52 | 1,132 | 142 | $\ldots$ | 52 | 23 | 37 | 14 | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | Sep | 176 | 58 | 1,136 | 212 | ... | 57 | 24 | 34 | 16 | ... | ... |
|  | Oct | 192 | 64 | 1,293 | 162 | ... | 53 | 24 | 33 | 19 | ... | ... |
|  | Nov | 185 | 66 | 1,231 | 212 | ... | 50 | 24 | 30 | 14 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Dec | 189 | 69 | 1,353 | 126 | ... | 51 | 25 | 35 | 13 | ... | ... |
| 2011 | Jan | 190 | 65 | 856 | 193 | $\ldots$ | 57 | 26 | 29 | 7 | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | Feb | 211 | 61 | 1,286 | 206 | ... | 54 | 22 | 33 | 9 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | 213 | 63 | 1,537 | 158 | ... | 51 | 21 | 30 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | 208 | 68 | 1,378 | 149 | ... | 57 | 24 | 33 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | May | 171 | 67 | 1,576 | 187 | ... | 60 | 20 | 31 | 12 | ... | ... |
| Percentage change from previous period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 5.5 | -3.9 | -5.7 | 55.9 | $\ldots$ | 14.2 | -6.7 | -8.3 | -24.9 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Dec | -5.7 | -8.6 | -3.0 | -19.7 | $\ldots$ | 10.0 | 5.4 | 21.9 | 1.7 | $\ldots$ | ... |
| 2010 | Jan | 11.6 | 10.8 | -8.0 | 28.8 | $\ldots$ | -8.0 | -19.2 | -2.8 | -29.2 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Feb | -16.2 | 2.5 | 0.1 | -54.5 | $\ldots$ | -13.6 | 12.2 | -11.6 | 29.6 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | 7.2 | -1.2 | 25.3 | 149.4 | ... | 8.7 | 1.5 | 13.6 | 55.6 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | -0.7 | 3.6 | 15.4 | -40.0 | ... | -1.8 | -7.3 | -5.0 | -26.1 | ... | ... |
|  | May | -3.7 | -3.8 | -3.2 | 56.4 | ... | 1.9 | 9.1 | 5.6 | -1.6 | ... | ... |
|  | Jun | 8.2 | -8.7 | -14.7 | -21.0 | ... | -3.2 | 5.8 | 1.1 | -9.5 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Jul | -4.7 | -7.1 | 13.7 | 1.0 | ... | 21.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 6.4 | ... | . |
|  | Aug | -6.2 | -13.6 | -4.2 | -32.4 | ... | -18.7 | 0.1 | 16.0 | 25.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Sep | 4.8 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 49.4 | $\ldots$ | 8.5 | 4.0 | -8.5 | 15.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Oct | 9.4 | 8.9 | 13.8 | -23.2 | $\ldots$ | -7.1 | -2.5 | -1.4 | 13.9 | ... | .. |
|  | Nov | -3.5 | 3.3 | -4.8 | 30.3 | ... | -5.0 | 0.7 | -9.7 | -22.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Dec | 1.8 | 5.2 | 9.9 | -40.6 | $\cdots$ | 1.7 | 3.3 | 17.3 | -7.6 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| 2011 | Jan | 0.5 | -5.7 | -36.8 | 53.4 | ... | 12.1 | 5.1 | -17.1 | -44.6 | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | Feb | 11.4 | -5.9 | 50.3 | 6.8 | $\ldots$ | -4.8 | -14.6 | 11.9 | 26.0 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | 0.7 | 3.5 | 19.5 | -23.1 | $\ldots$ | -5.2 | -2.5 | -8.2 | 43.5 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | -2.1 | 7.8 | -10.3 | -5.9 | $\ldots$ | 10.3 | 13.2 | 11.0 | -5.6 | $\cdots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | May | -18.1 | -2.1 | 14.3 | 25.2 | ... | 5.9 | -16.0 | -7.1 | -7.4 | ... | $\ldots$ |

1. Seasonally adjusted quantities exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations, but include short-term irregular movements.
2. Seasonally adjusted quantities particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each quarter. Re-exports are included.
3. This quantity series is not directly comparable to the equivalent value series in table 11. See 'HS codes' in the tables for differences.
4. This series is not seasonally adjusted. This is because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.
5. There is no single, consistent, unit of quantity available for this category.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)
Symbol: ... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 13
Imports by selected HS categories ${ }^{(1)(2)}$
Values - seasonally adjusted ${ }^{(3)(4)}$

|  |  | Petroleum and products ${ }^{(5)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment ${ }^{(5)}$ | Electrical machinery and equipment | Textiles and textile articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | Plastic and plastic articles | Optical, medical, and measuring equipment | All <br> merchandise imports excluding petroleum and products | Total merchandise imports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS codes |  | 2709-2715 | 84 | 85 | 50-63 | 39 | 90 | - | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series |  | IMPM. S2U27BC | IMPM. S2T84C | IMPM. S2T85CS | IMPM. S2O50TO63C | IMPM. S2T39CS | IMPM. S2T90CS | OTTM.SSIC99 | OTTM.SSIC |
|  |  | \$(million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 487 | 395 | 275 | 150 | 121 | 107 | 2,652 | 3,199 |
|  | Dec | 649 | 387 | 296 | 142 | 130 | 101 | 2,675 | 3,213 |
| 2010 | Jan | 581 | 345 | 259 | 152 | 123 | 101 | 2,698 | 3,363 |
|  | Feb | 495 | 334 | 281 | 179 | 135 | 105 | 2,826 | 3,350 |
|  | Mar | 539 | 433 | 276 | 164 | 138 | 109 | 2,951 | 3,487 |
|  | Apr | 492 | 398 | 293 | 163 | 141 | 107 | 2,942 | 3,427 |
|  | May | 574 | 407 | 281 | 150 | 142 | 114 | 3,032 | 3,614 |
|  | Jun | 661 | 433 | 312 | 152 | 143 | 112 | 2,992 | 3,602 |
|  | Jul | 683 | 456 | 308 | 169 | 133 | 105 | 3,023 | 3,622 |
|  | Aug | 368 | 461 | 326 | 182 | 133 | 106 | 3,027 | 3,427 |
|  | Sep | 357 | 509 | 311 | 187 | 130 | 115 | 3,031 | 3,438 |
|  | Oct | 561 | 464 | 320 | 175 | 130 | 110 | 3,066 | 3,665 |
|  | Nov | 441 | 473 | 322 | 175 | 133 | 114 | 2,975 | 3,490 |
|  | Dec | 698 | 481 | 319 | 155 | 132 | 126 | 3,273 | 3,870 |
| 2011 | Jan | 582 | 450 | 358 | 169 | 148 | 113 | 3,226 | 3,826 |
|  | Feb | 666 | 391 | 309 | 203 | 143 | 121 | 3,378 | 4,085 |
|  | Mar | 689 | 465 | 323 | 166 | 141 | 115 | 3,305 | 3,975 |
|  | Apr | 624 | 421 | 333 | 175 | 139 | 116 | 3,134 | 3,801 |
|  | May | 778 | 451 | 346 | 160 | 135 | 118 | 3,281 | 4,066 |
| Percentage change from previous month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 7.1 | -1.7 | -4.3 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 4.1 |
|  | Dec | 33.5 | -2.0 | 7.6 | -5.6 | 7.1 | -5.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 |
| 2010 | Jan | -10.5 | -10.7 | -12.7 | 7.4 | -5.0 | -0.5 | 0.9 | 4.7 |
|  | Feb | -14.8 | -3.2 | 8.7 | 17.5 | 9.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | -0.4 |
|  | Mar | 8.8 | 29.5 | -1.7 | -8.3 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
|  | Apr | -8.7 | -8.1 | 6.2 | -0.4 | 2.1 | -1.5 | -0.3 | -1.7 |
|  | May | 16.8 | 2.2 | -4.0 | -8.3 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 3.0 | 5.5 |
|  | Jun | 15.2 | 6.4 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -1.8 | -1.3 | -0.3 |
|  | Jul | 3.2 | 5.4 | -1.4 | 11.4 | -7.1 | -6.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 |
|  | Aug | -46.1 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 0 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -5.4 |
|  | Sep | -3.2 | 10.4 | -4.5 | 2.7 | -1.8 | 8.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
|  | Oct | 57.4 | -8.8 | 2.9 | -6.1 | -0.3 | -4.5 | 1.2 | 6.6 |
|  | Nov | -21.4 | 2.0 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 3.1 | -3.0 | -4.8 |
|  | Dec | 58.2 | 1.7 | -0.8 | -11.8 | -0.9 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 10.9 |
| 2011 | Jan | -16.6 | -6.5 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 11.6 | -10.9 | -1.4 | -1.1 |
|  | Feb | 14.3 | -13.0 | -13.7 | 19.6 | -2.9 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
|  | Mar | 3.5 | 18.9 | 4.6 | -18.1 | -1.7 | -5.2 | -2.1 | -2.7 |
|  | Apr | -9.5 | -9.6 | 3.1 | 5.8 | -1.3 | 1.1 | -5.2 | -4.4 |
|  | May | 24.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | -8.9 | -3.0 | 1.3 | 4.7 | 7.0 |

1. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand). All values are in New Zealand dollars.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Seasonally adjusted values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each quarter.
4. Seasonally adjusted values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations, but include short-term irregular movements.
5. This series is not seasonally adjusted. This is because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional. HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)

Symbol: - no code available
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 14
Exports by top 10 HS categories ${ }^{(1)(2)}$
Values - trend ${ }^{(3)(4)}$

|  | Milk powder, butter, and cheese | Meat and edible offal | Logs, wood, and wood articles | Crude oil ${ }^{(5)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment | Fruit | Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs | Aluminium and aluminium articles ${ }^{(5)}$ | Wine | Electrical machinery and equipment | Total merchandise exports |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS codes | 0401-0406 | 02 | 44 | 2709 | 84 | 0803-0814 | 03 | 76 | 22 | 85 | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH4AFT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EXPM. } \\ \text { SH1DFT } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH44FT } \end{aligned}$ | EXPM. S2U27CF | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH13FT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH8AFT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH03FT } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { S2T76F } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { EXPM. } \\ \text { SH21FT } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { EXPM. } \\ & \text { SH14FT } \end{aligned}$ | OTTM.STEF |
|  | \$(million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2009 | Nov | 619 | 403 | 209 | 184 | 132 | 128 | 97 | 73 | 86 | 78 | 3,160 |
|  | Dec | 655 | 410 | 215 | 175 | 134 | 130 | 97 | 89 | 87 | 79 | 3,221 |
| 2010 | Jan | 701 | 421 | 221 | 204 | 136 | 131 | 97 | 95 | 87 | 79 | 3,303 |
|  | Feb | 754 | 434 | 227 | 92 | 138 | 131 | 98 | 89 | 88 | 80 | 3,403 |
|  | Mar | 803 | 444 | 232 | 228 | 140 | 130 | 102 | 98 | 89 | 82 | 3,500 |
|  | Apr | 845 | 445 | 236 | 147 | 142 | 127 | 106 | 95 | 90 | 84 | 3,573 |
|  | May | 878 | 436 | 239 | 230 | 143 | 124 | 111 | 104 | 90 | 86 | 3,623 |
|  | Jun | 900 | 419 | 241 | 170 | 144 | 121 | 114 | 94 | 90 | 87 | 3,655 |
|  | Jul | 908 | 401 | 244 | 173 | 144 | 119 | 115 | 100 | 90 | 88 | 3,665 |
|  | Aug | 904 | 393 | 247 | 112 | 143 | 118 | 115 | 112 | 90 | 88 | 3,664 |
|  | Sep | 891 | 395 | 251 | 171 | 143 | 119 | 114 | 106 | 90 | 87 | 3,668 |
|  | Oct | 878 | 406 | 256 | 133 | 142 | 122 | 113 | 106 | 90 | 87 | 3,685 |
|  | Nov | 879 | 423 | 262 | 176 | 142 | 125 | 112 | 97 | 90 | 87 | 3,728 |
|  | Dec | 899 | 442 | 269 | 109 | 142 | 126 | 112 | 115 | 90 | 88 | 3,792 |
| 2011 | Jan | 933 | 459 | 276 | 178 | 143 | 126 | 113 | 93 | 90 | 88 | 3,861 |
|  | Feb | 967 | 475 | 283 | 201 | 144 | 125 | 114 | 107 | 91 | 89 | 3,924 |
|  | Mar | 996 | 489 | 289 | 176 | 145 | 123 | 115 | 108 | 91 | 89 | 3,976 |
|  | Apr | 1,016 | 502 | 296 | 169 | 146 | 122 | 116 | 115 | 92 | 89 | 4,025 |
|  | May | 1,030 | 512 | 302 | 214 | 147 | 122 | 118 | 110 | 92 | 89 | 4,074 |
| Percentage change from previous month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 2.7 | 0.3 | 2.7 | 64.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | -1.0 | -12.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
|  | Dec | 5.7 | 1.7 | 2.9 | -5.0 | 1.3 | 1.7 | -0.9 | 21.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.9 |
| 2010 | Jan | 7.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 16.7 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 |
|  | Feb | 7.5 | 3.1 | 2.6 | -54.8 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -6.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 3.0 |
|  | Mar | 6.5 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 147.3 | 1.6 | -1.0 | 3.5 | 9.6 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
|  | Apr | 5.2 | 0.3 | 1.7 | -35.4 | 1.3 | -2.2 | 4.4 | -2.8 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
|  | May | 3.9 | -2.0 | 1.3 | 56.0 | 0.8 | -2.5 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
|  | Jun | 2.5 | -4.0 | 1.1 | -26.0 | 0.3 | -2.5 | 3.0 | -9.3 | 0.2 | 1.7 | 0.9 |
|  | Jul | 0.9 | -4.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 | -0.1 | -1.9 | 1.4 | 6.3 | -0.1 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
|  | Aug | -0.4 | -2.2 | 1.3 | -35.2 | -0.4 | -0.5 | -0.1 | 12.3 | -0.2 | 0 | 0 |
|  | Sep | -1.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 52.4 | -0.4 | 1.2 | -0.9 | -5.7 | -0.1 | -0.6 | 0.1 |
|  | Oct | -1.5 | 2.8 | 2.0 | -22.3 | -0.3 | 2.4 | -1.3 | -0.4 | 0 | -0.5 | 0.5 |
|  | Nov | 0.1 | 4.2 | 2.4 | 32.1 | 0 | 2.0 | -0.9 | -7.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
|  | Dec | 2.3 | 4.5 | 2.7 | -37.7 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0 | 18.7 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| 2011 | Jan | 3.7 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 62.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.7 | -19.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
|  | Feb | 3.7 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 13.2 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
|  | Mar | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.3 | -12.4 | 0.8 | -1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 |
|  | Apr | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | -4.0 | 0.7 | -0.7 | 1.2 | 6.7 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 1.2 |
|  | May | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 26.5 | 1.0 | -0.2 | 1.3 | -5.0 | 0.8 | -0.1 | 1.2 |

1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export, in New Zealand dollars) and include re-exports.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each month.
4. Trend values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations and short-term irregular movements.
5. Trend estimates are not calculated for this series because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 15
Exports by top 10 HS categories
Quantities - trend ${ }^{(1)(2)}$

|  |  | Milk powder, butter, and cheese | Meat and edible offal | Logs and wood $^{(3)}$ | Crude oil ${ }^{(4)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment <br> (5) | Fruit | Fish, crustaceans, and molluscs ${ }^{(3)}$ | Aluminium and aluminium articles ${ }^{(4)}$ | Wine | Electrical machinery and equipment (5) | Total merchandise exports ${ }^{(5)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS cod |  | 0401-0406 | 02 | $\begin{gathered} \hline 4403, \\ 4406-4408, \\ 4410-4411, \\ 4413 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | 2709 | 84 | 0803-0814 | $\begin{gathered} 03 \\ \text { (excluding } \\ 030710 \text { ) } \end{gathered}$ | 76 | 2204 | 85 | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series EXPM |  | SH4AQT | SH1DQT | SH44QT | SH23Q |  | SH8AQT | SH03QT | SH12Q | SH21QT |  |  |
|  |  | tonnes (000) | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { tonnes } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { cu. metres } \\ (000) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | tonnes (000) |  | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { tonnes } \\ & (000) \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | tonnes (000) | tonnes (000) | Litres (mill) |  |  |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 186 | 69 | 1,027 | 238 | ... | 57 | 23 | 25 | 11 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Dec | 185 | 69 | 1,029 | 191 | ... | 57 | 22 | 31 | 11 | $\ldots$ | ... |
| 2010 | Jan | 184 | 70 | 1,031 | 246 | ... | 56 | 21 | 30 | 11 | ... | ... |
|  | Feb | 183 | 70 | 1,032 | 112 | $\ldots$ | 55 | 21 | 26 | 12 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Mar | 181 | 69 | 1,035 | 280 | $\ldots$ | 54 | 21 | 30 | 12 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Apr | 179 | 69 | 1,041 | 168 | ... | 54 | 21 | 28 | 12 | ... | ... |
|  | May | 178 | 68 | 1,053 | 263 | ... | 55 | 22 | 30 | 12 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Jun | 177 | 67 | 1,073 | 207 | ... | 56 | 22 | 30 | 13 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Jul | 177 | 66 | 1,101 | 210 | ... | 56 | 23 | 32 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Aug | 178 | 65 | 1,136 | 142 | ... | 56 | 23 | 37 | 13 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Sep | 179 | 64 | 1,177 | 212 | ... | 55 | 24 | 34 | 13 | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | Oct | 182 | 64 | 1,220 | 162 | $\ldots$ | 53 | 24 | 33 | 13 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Nov | 187 | 64 | 1,264 | 212 | ... | 53 | 24 | 30 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Dec | 193 | 64 | 1,305 | 126 | $\ldots$ | 52 | 24 | 35 | 13 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
| 2011 | Jan | 198 | 65 | 1,343 | 193 | ... | 53 | 24 | 29 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Feb | 201 | 65 | 1,375 | 206 | ... | 54 | 23 | 33 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | 203 | 65 | 1,403 | 158 | ... | 55 | 23 | 30 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | 202 | 66 | 1,431 | 149 | ... | 56 | 22 | 33 | 13 | ... | ... |
|  | May | 201 | 66 | 1,458 | 187 | ... | 57 | 22 | 31 | 12 | ... | ... |
| Percentage change from previous period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | -1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 55.9 | ... | 1.2 | -0.9 | -8.3 | 0.5 | ... | ... |
|  | Dec | -0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | -19.7 | ... | 0.1 | -2.3 | 21.9 | 0.5 | ... | ... |
| 2010 | Jan | -0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 28.8 | ... | -1.3 | -3.1 | -2.8 | 0.7 | ... | ... |
|  | Feb | -0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | -54.5 | ... | -1.6 | -2.3 | -11.6 | 1.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | -0.9 | -0.5 | 0.3 | 149.4 | $\ldots$ | -1.3 | -0.7 | 13.6 | 1.6 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | -1.0 | -1.0 | 0.6 | -40.0 | ... | -0.4 | 1.2 | -5.0 | 2.0 | ... | ... |
|  | May | -0.8 | -1.3 | 1.1 | 56.4 | $\ldots$ | 1.0 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 2.3 | $\ldots$ | $\ldots$ |
|  | Jun | -0.4 | -1.5 | 1.9 | -21.0 | ... | 1.8 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 2.4 | ... | ... |
|  | Jul | 0.1 | -1.5 | 2.6 | 1.0 | $\ldots$ | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.2 | ... | ... |
|  | Aug | 0.4 | -1.3 | 3.2 | -32.4 | ... | -0.9 | 2.4 | 16.0 | 1.8 | ... | ... |
|  | Sep | 0.6 | -0.9 | 3.6 | 49.4 | ... | -1.9 | 2.0 | -8.5 | 1.3 | ... | .. |
|  | Oct | 1.6 | -0.4 | 3.7 | -23.2 | ... | -2.0 | 1.1 | -1.4 | 0.6 | ... | ... |
|  | Nov | 2.8 | 0 | 3.6 | 30.3 | $\ldots$ | -1.7 | 0.3 | -9.7 | 0 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | Dec | 3.3 | 0.4 | 3.3 | -40.6 | $\cdots$ | -0.4 | -0.4 | 17.3 | -0.5 | $\cdots$ | $\cdots$ |
| 2011 | Jan | 2.7 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 53.4 | $\ldots$ | 1.2 | -1.3 | -17.1 | -0.9 | ... | $\ldots$ |
|  | Feb | 1.5 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 6.8 | ... | 1.9 | -2.0 | 11.9 | -1.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Mar | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.0 | -23.1 | ... | 2.1 | -2.3 | -8.2 | -1.1 | ... | ... |
|  | Apr | -0.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | -5.9 | $\ldots$ | 2.2 | -2.3 | 11.0 | -1.3 | $\ldots$ | ... |
|  | May | -0.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 25.2 | ... | 2.1 | -2.3 | -7.1 | -1.3 | ... | ... |

1. Values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each month.
2. Trend values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations and short-term irregular movements.
3. This quantity series is not directly comparable to the equivalent value series in table 14 . See 'HS codes' in the tables for differences.
4. Trend estimates are not calculated for this series because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.
5. There is no single, consistent, unit of quantity available for this category.

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)
Symbol: ... not applicable
Source: Statistics New Zealand

Table 16
Imports by selected HS categories ${ }^{(1)(2)}$
Values - trend ${ }^{(3)(4)}$

|  |  | Petroleum and Products ${ }^{(5)}$ | Mechanical machinery and equipment | Electrical machinery and equipment | Textiles and textile articles | Plastic and plastic articles | Optical, medical, and measuring equipment | All <br> merchandise imports excluding petroleum and products ${ }^{(6)}$ | Total merchandise imports ${ }^{(6)}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| HS codes |  | 2709-2715 | 84 | 85 | 50-63 | 39 | 90 | - | 01-98 |
| Infoshare series |  | IMPM. S2U27BC | IMPM. S2T84CT | IMPM. S2T85CT | $\begin{gathered} \text { IMPM. } \\ \text { S2O50TO63T } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | IMPM. S2T39CT | IMPM. S2T90CT | OTTM.STIC99 | OTTM.STIC |
|  |  | \$(million) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 487 | 379 | 285 | 152 | 123 | 105 | 2,651 | 3,190 |
|  | Dec | 649 | 381 | 279 | 153 | 125 | 104 | 2,687 | 3,239 |
| 2010 | Jan | 581 | 385 | 276 | 155 | 129 | 104 | 2,747 | 3,304 |
|  | Feb | 495 | 393 | 276 | 157 | 134 | 105 | 2,819 | 3,379 |
|  | Mar | 539 | 403 | 280 | 160 | 137 | 106 | 2,892 | 3,455 |
|  | Apr | 492 | 413 | 286 | 163 | 140 | 107 | 2,952 | 3,511 |
|  | May | 574 | 425 | 294 | 166 | 140 | 108 | 2,994 | 3,544 |
|  | Jun | 661 | 435 | 303 | 168 | 139 | 109 | 3,019 | 3,556 |
|  | Jul | 683 | 444 | 310 | 170 | 136 | 110 | 3,026 | 3,546 |
|  | Aug | 368 | 450 | 315 | 171 | 133 | 111 | 3,025 | 3,529 |
|  | Sep | 357 | 454 | 319 | 172 | 132 | 113 | 3,027 | 3,525 |
|  | Oct | 561 | 456 | 322 | 173 | 132 | 114 | 3,036 | 3,549 |
|  | Nov | 441 | 457 | 324 | 173 | 134 | 114 | 3,054 | 3,601 |
|  | Dec | 698 | 457 | 325 | 172 | 137 | 115 | 3,076 | 3,671 |
| 2011 | Jan | 582 | 458 | 326 | 172 | 140 | 116 | 3,096 | 3,737 |
|  | Feb | 666 | 458 | 328 | 172 | 141 | 117 | 3,110 | 3,783 |
|  | Mar | 689 | 459 | 330 | 172 | 141 | 118 | 3,116 | 3,809 |
|  | Apr | 624 | 459 | 332 | 172 | 140 | 118 | 3,116 | 3,824 |
|  | May | 778 | 458 | 335 | 172 | 139 | 119 | 3,114 | 3,836 |
| Percentage change from previous month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | Nov | 7.1 | -0.6 | -2.8 | 0 | 1.3 | -1.2 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
|  | Dec | 33.5 | 0.3 | -2.0 | 0.6 | 2.2 | -0.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 2010 | Jan | -10.5 | 1.2 | -1.1 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
|  | Feb | -14.8 | 2.0 | 0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
|  | Mar | 8.8 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
|  | Apr | -8.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
|  | May | 16.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
|  | Jun | 15.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | -0.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
|  | Jul | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.2 | -2.0 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -0.3 |
|  | Aug | -46.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.8 | -2.2 | 1.0 | 0 | -0.5 |
|  | Sep | -3.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | -0.1 |
|  | Oct | 57.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
|  | Nov | -21.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
|  | Dec | 58.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.9 |
| 2011 | Jan | -16.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.8 |
|  | Feb | 14.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
|  | Mar | 3.5 | 0 | 0.6 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.7 |
|  | Apr | -9.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 0.4 | 0 | 0.4 |
|  | May | 24.8 | -0.3 | 0.8 | -0.2 | -0.8 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.3 |

1. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand). All values are in New Zealand dollars.
2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
3. Values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each month.
4. Trend values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations and short-term irregular movements.
5. Trend estimates are not calculated for this series because it does not have stable seasonality. Statistics for the latest three months are provisional.
6. Excludes individual import items with (cif) values of $\$ 100$ million or more (such as large aircraft and ships).

HS - New Zealand Harmonised System Classification. (HS2007 applies to January 2007 and later data.)
Symbol: - no code available
Source: Statistics New Zealand


[^0]:    Source: StatisticsNewZealand

[^1]:    1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports. Imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand) or vfd (value for duty - the value of imports before insurance and freight costs are added). All values are in New Zealand dollars.
    2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
    3. Individual import items with cif values of $\$ 100$ million or more (such as large aircraft and ships).
[^2]:    1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports, while
    imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand). All values are in New Zealand dollars.
    2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
    3. Values, particularly for the latest periods, are subject to revision each month.
    4. Seasonally adjusted values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations.
    5. Trend values exclude estimated seasonal fluctuations and short-term irregular movements.
    6. Excludes individual import items with (cif) values of $\$ 100$ million or more (such as large aircraft and ships).
[^3]:    1. Exports are valued fob (free on board - the value of goods at New Zealand ports before export) and include re-exports, while imports are valued cif (cost, including insurance and freight to New Zealand). All values are in New Zealand dollars.
    2. Figures are calculated on unrounded data.
    3. Some section values exclude confidential data. All excluded confidential data is included in section 9 (other).
    4. These codes are used in Infoshare series EXPM.SITC1\& and IMPM.SITC1\& (at position '\&') for exports and imports data. No series for balance data.
    5. For the latest month, values for crude oil and some other petroleum products are calculated from estimated prices.
    6. Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in SITC.
    7. Totals may not match merchandise trade totals as some commodities (eg monetary gold) are excluded from SITC.
    8. Excluding food and fuel manufactures.
